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                     REAPPORTIONMENT PUBLIC HEARING
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        SEPTEMBER 6, 2001 - 6:00 P.M.
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            DELRAY BEACH, FLORIDA
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                 REPORTED BY:
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            1230 Apalachee Parkway
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             Tallahassee, Florida
     DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675
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Page 2 Page 4 1 MEMBERS IN ATTENDANCE 1 UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: We can't hear you. 2 SENATOR MANDY DAWSON 2 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: -- the census results in this 3 SENATOR RON KLEIN 3 region and the state. The rest is reserved for you, the 4 SENATOR JACK LATVALA citizens. 5 SENATOR DEBBY P. SANDERSON Every ten years after completion of the updated 6 SENATOR DEBBIE WASSERMAN-SCHULTZ 6 national census, the Constitution requires the Florida SENATOR DANIEL WEBSTER 7 Legislature to redraw boundaries of all the districts of REPRESENTATIVE RANDY JOHN BALL 8 8 the Florida House of Representatives --9 REPRESENTATIVE ANNE M. GANNON 9 UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Can you speak up? REPRESENTATIVE BEV KILMER 10 UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: We can't hear anybody, speak 10 11 REPRESENTATIVE RICHARD MACHEK 11 12 REPRESENTATIVE CONNIE MACK 12 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: The audience has said they can't 13 REPRESENTATIVE MITCH NEEDELMAN 13 hear. If the audience will be quiet, then you will be able REPRESENTATIVE TIMOTHY M. RYAN 14 15 REPRESENTATIVE JOHN P. SEILER 15 The Constitution requires the Florida Legislature to 16 REPRESENTATIVE IRVING L. SLOSBERG 16 redraw the boundaries of all the districts of the Florida REPRESENTATIVE MARK WEISSMAN 17 House of Representatives, the Florida Senate and Florida's 18 REPRESENTATIVE ROGER B. WISHNER 18 Congressional districts. The Legislature will take up this 19 19 task in the next legislative session which begins January 20 20 22nd, 2002 and ends March 22nd, 2002. The districts that 21 21 we draw will first be used in the November 2002 elections. 22 22 Redistricting is the central element of our 23 23 representative democracy. We take this on with humility 24 24 and due regard for the importance of this difficult job. 25 25 We are also committed to this process that it will be fair DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 Page 3 Page 5 1 **PROCEEDINGS** 1 and open and inclusive. These public hearings represent a 2 2 first step in this critical process. 3 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: I'm Daniel Webster from Senate 3 We appreciate that we are doing the work of the 4 District 12 and I'm the chairman of the Senate Committee on 4 people. We want to hear from you and help you participate 5 Reapportionment. It is my pleasure to welcome you to this 5 in a meaningful way. To encourage public participation, 6 6 public hearing, one of many we will be holding through the Senate President John McKay and House Speaker Tom Feeney 7 7 summer and fall throughout Florida. have scheduled at least 22 public hearings throughout the 8 8 Let me first explain the procedure we will be using state. All members of the Legislative Redistricting 9 throughout these public hearings. This is a public 9 Committee as well as the local delegation members have been 10 10 hearing, the sole and only purpose of which is to hear from invited to these public hearings. 11 you, the public, on matters of redistricting. This is not 11 The House and Senate have designated web sites as a 12 a committee meeting. We will not be taking legislative 12 tool for public input and will broadcast select hearings on 13 13 action in this or any subsequent public hearing. Florida's public television stations. The web addresses 14 Instead, this is the public's forum where we have the 14 for the House and Senate legislative redistricting are 15 opportunity to receive citizen input about their electoral 15 available at the information table. A link also is 16 districts. This is not a time for legislative debate. All 16 available from the Florida legislative web site. 17 Representatives and Senators will have numerous 17 The redistricting plan for the State House and Senate 18 18 opportunities in subsequent committee hearings and floor will be passed in the form of a joint resolution which will 19 debates to address all the members' concerns and wishes. 19 not be subject to the Governor's approval or veto, but will 20 20 Today, however, is for our constituents. We must not be reviewed by the Florida Supreme Court. The plan 21 diminish their voice by taking up their valuable time today 21 determining Congressional districts will not have to be 22 22 reviewed by the Supreme Court, but will be subject to the in debate. 23 23 Following my brief remarks, counsel will give a Governor's approval or veto. 24 24 general overview of legal considerations in redistricting. I encourage everyone to carefully review the 2000 25 25 Staff will then provide some specific information about -census. It is the essential building block on which DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

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Florida's redistricting plans will be built. The address for the United States Census web site is available at the information table.

We are here to listen and consider your voice. We encourage each member of the public to testify and help us craft your legislative districts. We also encourage written submissions in addition to the testimony during the public hearing.

Everyone wishing to speak must fill out a speaker's card. That is the only way we will know who wishes to speak, and after the hearing who actually spoke. Speaker cards are available at the sign-in table. We want to hear from you -- from as many people as possible; therefore, we must limit your comments to four minutes.

On behalf of Senate President John McKay, House Speaker Tom Feeney, and the members of the Florida Legislature, I look forward to working with you-all on this historic and important task.

At this time I will recognize former Senator Jim Scott, who served during the previous reapportionment process and is the Senate lead counsel on reapportionment and redistricting. Senator Scott.

SENATOR SCOTT: Thank you, Mr. Chairman. And as the chairman has indicated, I'm counsel for the Senate. I also have counsel for the House present tonight. My job tonight

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the Legislature. The Legislature will convene in January
 and conclude the regular session in March of 2002.
 If the regular sessions ends without a redistricting
 plan, the Governor will be required by the Constitution to

plan, the Governor will be required by the Constitution to reconvene the Legislature in a special session which session will not exceed 30 consecutive days. If that sessions ends without the adoption of a plan then the Attorney General petitions the Florida Supreme Court to commence deliberations and to effect a plan and file an order setting forth the plan within 60 days.

In Florida, as we have discussed, this is entrusted to

If during the session plans are adopted, then as to the congressional, as the chairman stated, the Governor has the opportunity to approve or veto that plan. The plan for the House and Senate districts goes to the Florida Supreme Court for review and a determination of its validity. If they should declare it invalid, then the Legislature gets another chance. Within five days there is a session to be convened for no more than 15 days.

In adopting the redistricting plan, the Legislature will be guided by several factors including the principle of one person, one vote and the requirement of the Florida Constitution and the United States Constitution and federal statutes.

The principle or ideal commonly referred to as one DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

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is to give you, and especially the members of the public, an overview of the law regarding redistricting and reapportionment.

This is by no means a comprehensive or completed review of all the issues, but at least an introductory, an introduction to the basic principles and constraints that will guide the decision-making of our State Legislature as it proceeds with this very important task.

The task, as the chairman stated, comes along every ten years after the census. And this year because of Florida's population increase over the last ten years Florida will have two additional members in the United States Congress, a total of 25 seats. The State Legislature will therefore need to create these 25 separate, contiguous districts that cover the entire state, one for each member of Congress.

The Legislature will also need to divide the state into 40 State Senate districts and 120 House of Representative districts. Although the Legislature may, if they choose, reduce the number of State Senate and House districts to as low as 30 and 80, respectively. Although no one has proposed that yet. The Florida Constitution also requires that the State House and Senate districts be consecutively numbered and of either contiguous, overlapping or identical territories.

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person, one vote developed from a series of landmark United States Supreme Court cases in the 1960s. This principle stands for the proposition that each person's vote in any state, including Florida, will count as much as everyone else's.

Prior to these decisions there were perhaps urban districts that might have 250,000 people and one House member; whereas, in a rural area there would only be maybe 75,000 people in the district. And the Supreme Court concluded that these differences were basically illegal and unconstitutional.

However, the one person, one vote does not necessarily require exact mathematical proportions. For example, in legislative districts, the courts have accepted greater deviations which could be as high as up to 10 percent deviation under certain circumstances.

However, for Congressional districts the courts have a very strict standard. As the rule of thumb, in a Congresional district, any deviation would be less than 1 percent, substantially less than 1 percent. In other words, if you take the total population, divided as you will see in a few moments in the presentation, you come up with an ideal number of people for a Congressional district. And that should be the same for all districts as close as possible.

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of the census.

In addition, the Voting Rights Act of 1964 and the 2 Equal Protection Clause of the United States Constitution 3 have become, over the course of the last 30 years, 4 important elements of any legislative deliberation 5 regarding redistricting. Section 2 of the Voting Rights 6 Act prohibits any practice or procedure, including certain 7 redistricting practices, that impairs the ability of a 8 minority community to elect candidates of choice on an 9 equal basis with nonminority voters. 10

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Florida is also one of the states that contains jurisdictions that are subject to review under Section 5 of the Voting Rights Act. Section 5 of the Voting Rights Act requires that covered jurisdictions submit, prior to any implementation of any proposed change to their practices or procedures involving voting, including redistricting or change in the district, for approval of either the Attorney General of the United States or the federal district court for the District of Columbia. This process is known as preclearance.

In Florida, the covered jurisdictions include Collier, Hardee, Hendry, Hillsborough and Monroe Counties. The vast majority of preclearance requests are made of the Attorney General's Office and it is anticipated that if the Legislature adopts the plan that that's what will be done this year. And the Attorney General then either DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 2 Florida, as we all know, is a growing state. Between 3 the 1990 and the 2000 census, Florida's population

4 increased by more than 3 million people or 23.5 percent.

5 According to the 2000 census Florida's population is now 6 just below 16 million people. As a result of this growth, 7

Florida's representation in Congress will grow. As a 8 result of the 2000 census, Florida has received 22 new 9 congressional seats and will now have a grand total of 25.

> While the whole state of Florida has grown, the growth has not been equal throughout the state. Different areas of the state have experienced different rates of population growth. Flagler County has received the greatest rate of growth over the past ten years. They have grown at a rate of 73.6 percent.

Sumter County has grown at a rate of 68.9 percent. Collier County, to the west of us, has grown at a rate of 65.3 percent, Wakulla County has grown at 61 percent, and Osceola County has grown at a rate of 60.1 percent.

On the other end of the spectrum, Monroe County, to the south, grew at the slowest rate over the last ten years. They grew at a rate of only 2 percent compared to the statewide average of 23.5 percent. Pinellas County and Putnam County both grew at a rate of 8.2 percent. They were the second slowest in the rate of growth statewide.

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affirmatively indicates that the plan is approved and precleared or at the end of 60 days he doesn't object and it is automatically precleared.

Either through the court proceeding or administrative process the covered jurisdiction bears the burden of demonstrating that the proposed voting change does not have the purpose and will not have the effect of denying or abridging the right to vote on account of race or color or membership in a language minority group.

In conclusion, the legal rules regarding redistricting and reapportionment are somewhat complicated and unfortunately we have just a short presentation here which just scratches the surface. Some of these issues have not been fully decided by the courts.

So, Mr. Chairman, members, I, together with my House counterpart, stand ready to assist you with this hearing and throughout the process. Thank you.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you, Senator Scott. At this time I'd like to recognize Todd Thomson who is with the House redistricting committee who will give us information on the census dealing with the state and also this local area. Mr. Thomson, you are recognized. MR. THOMSON: Thank you, Mr. Chairmen, members.

Tonight I want to give you a brief census overview beginning with a statewide overview and then a local view DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 And Gadsden County, in the Panhandle, grew at only a 9.7 percent rate.

Now let's look at the local perspective. Palm Beach County, according to the 2000 census, population has increased by 31 percent to just over 1.1 million people. Palm Beach County ranks third out of Florida's 67 counties.

To the south of us, Broward County, population increased by 29 percent to just over 1.6 million people. Broward County is the second most populous county in the state. Martin County to our north, population in Martin County increased by 26 percent to just under 127,000 people. And Martin County ranks in the middle of Florida counties, 29th of the 67 counties.

As Senator Scott touched upon, the redistricting is based on the one person, one vote principle. And the basis of that is the 2000 census that was completed last year. The Congressional, State Senate and State House districts will be adjusted based on the results of the 2000 census.

Districts that are, that have too many people based on the 2000 census will have to lose people to come in line with the ideal numbers, which we will get into in a moment, and districts that are underpopulated will have to gain territory and people to get to the ideal population for each district.

Now let's look at average district population. Based DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

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on the 1990 census a Congressional district would have a population of about 562,500 people. Due to the rate of growth and the gain of two Congressional seats, each district will have to contain 14 percent more people. And that number is now 639,295 based on 25 Congressional districts.

Based on the 1990 census, the average State Senate district had about 323,000 people; the average State House district had about 108,000 people. Due to the growth in Florida, each of these will increase by 23.5 percent. An average State Senate district will have about 400,000 people, and an average State House district will have about 133,000 people.

And here is a graphic to show you the growth. The blue representing the results of the 2000 census, the green showing you the results of the 1990 census and the difference in the population per State House, State Senate and Congressional district.

This map gives you an indication of the change of population density for Palm Beach and Martin Counties. The areas in blue are the areas that grew in more densely populated areas. The areas that are white or red are the areas that did not increase in population density.

And this is a little map to show you population growth. The blue areas are the areas that grew faster than DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

will be here until about 10:30. So in order to facilitate the moving on of the process, you will be called by number. The first one that came is No. 1, and the last one that came right now is about No. 67. So be aware, No. 2, when we call No. 1 and so forth so that you can get up to the microphone as soon as you can and move along.

We will be timing, I have got to warn you if you have about 20 seconds left. Also, if you want to present something written, if you will just lay it on the table at the front we will add that to the record, too. If you can't finish your speech or it is too long or you want something extra added in, just lay it on the table and the staff will pick it up.

Okay, we will start with No. 1.

Also, while we are coming up, I want to announce that we have at the South Broward campus auditorium at 9:00 a.m., October 1st, 2001, there will be a second Broward County hearing. Thanks to Senator Wasserman-Shultz and others who thought that would be a good idea.

You are recognized.

MR. KALISH: Good evening. My name is Murray Kalish,

22 I live at 6023 Stanley Lane in Delray Beach. I am a

23 founder and a leader in the largest political club in the

24 state of Florida, it is a Democratic club, and I am very

proud of this club.

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23.5 percent that the state of Florida grew, the white areas are in line with the 23.5 percent, and the red areas, primarily to the east, are the areas that grew slower than the state rate of 23.5 percent.

Now as we talk about districts in the Palm Beach area, these are the Congressional districts. And the amount of population in each district will need to gain or lose to become in line with the 639,000 that will be necessary for a Congressional district. And this information is also available on the front desk as you came in with some color maps and some numbers that are similar to these.

This shows you the State Senate over- and undercount that will be needed to get to the ideal population for each State Senate district, and this represents the over- and under- for an ideal population for each State House district.

And that concludes my presentation. Thank you,
 Mr. Chairman.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you, Mr. Thomson. Ladies and gentlemen, as I stated earlier we will be asking for you to fill out a speaker's card in order to present something tonight, and please stay within the four minutes. If you will notice, if you did fill one out, in the bottom, right-hand corner there is a number.

In order to facilitate, we have enough cards that we DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 1 I have been through this particular scenario, this is

the third time. I have been living in Florida for about 24 years -- 23, 24 years. And I have seen this going on and

4 on and on. And each time I have seen things that make my

blood curdle. I am a member residing in District 78.
 That's the big blue of your map. It is the largest,

probably, district in this area. My representative is right here in front, Richard Machek.

I would like to see, rather than this district going, meandering all the way up north to St. Lucie and to Avon Park, I would like it to stay around this area where people have the same feeling of government, where I don't have to fight for my view of abortion or anti-abortion with people who live all the way up in the other areas who do not believe in the same thing that I don't believe in. I'd like it to be similar to what this area does and believes

And unless the Legislature does something about that, you are doing a fairly job. You have to go ahead and keep the areas together. Right now that is one of the biggest problems we have. I don't want to see Ron Klein's district changed much. I would like to see Richard Machek's area

going along where it is.We might be able to cut off a little part of

Representative Slosberg's district because Representative DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

Page 18 Page 20 1 Slosberg, according to what I see, has 15,000 people too 1 hold a legislative hearing in south Palm Beach County, you 2 many in his district. We can take some of his 15,000 and 2 will continue getting this type of a turnout of the people. 3 put it into this district. And District 88, Annie Gannon, 3 (Applause.) 4 4 has about 40,000 too many people. And I'd like to see MR. MANNIN: Just as a side note, Irv Slosberg, I 5 5 those two groups come into this district. And the part haven't met you ever, but I am certainly glad to see you 6 6 that's above this area, above the line of Route 80 all the got elected. You will keep this Legislature humble. 7 way up to Ft. Pierce and Avon Park be set up into another 7 REPRESENTATIVE SLOSBERG: I love you. 8 8 district that could absorb those. It is the only way that MR. MANNIN: I don't agree with you all the time --9 I can see it happening. And unless it is done that way, I 9 REPRESENTATIVE SLOSBERG: Well I still love you. They 10 10 think that we are going to be making a mistake. don't either. 11 Thank you for your time. 11 MR. MANNIN: -- but one of the things that has been of 12 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 2. 12 interest to me this past year especially from the media, 13 13 MR. MANNIN: Good late afternoon, Senator Webber (sic) they did everyone in Florida a favor. They actually 14 and members of the Florida Legislature. My name is Mitch 14 published facts. I was very impressed with the Palm Beach 15 15 Mannin, and until last year I was a 37-year resident of Post this past year in developing out all the demographics 16 Boca Raton and now I live in Green Acres, Florida. It is 16 of Palm Beach County, especially this past week of showing 17 always a pleasure to address a hearing of the Florida 17 the increasing of our diversity here in Palm Beach County. 18 Legislature, being I'm a distinct minority as I am a native 18 We have a large Hispanic, we have a large Asian community 19 Floridian, I'm a fourth generation Floridian, and my 19 along with our continuing African American community, along 20 20 great-grandfather was a member of the Florida Legislature with everybody else. 21 from 1888 to 1892 from the Crystal River area, which is 21 I will have the pleasure in 17 months of retiring and 22 lower Alabama to most of us. 22 joining the senior citizens' group. Since having nothing 23 23 However, it is always my pleasure to have all of you else to do I will be involved with them. What you have 24 Senators and Representatives that aren't from South Florida 24 before you in the Legislature for this session of 25 25 down here. I mean, I know we all know why you are down reapportionment --DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 Page 19 Page 21 1 here, it is just to see what we look like after last year's 1 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Twenty seconds. 2 election. We are really people, we have concerns, and we 2 MR. MANNIN: -- is a distinct -- some distinct 3 3 are here to tell you that we are fed up and we are not problems. How are you best going to divide up Florida? 4 going to take it anymore. 4 Are we going to follow the tradition of protecting sacred 5 5 (Applause.) cows, or are we going to try to develop one man, one vote MR. MANNIN: Most of you on this panel have never been 6 6 principle that has been prominent? 7 7 through a gerrymandering and redistricting fight. So please keep this in mind when you are doing this 8 8 Thankfully the leadership, majority leadership in the State because we will be watching. Thank you. 9 Senate, Senator Webber (sic), you have former Senator Jim 9 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 3. 10 10 MR. OSTROW: Mr. Chairman, members of the committee, Scott as your legal counsel. Senator Scott can well attest 11 to the legislative fights of reapportionment in 1981 and 11 my name is Harold Ostrow. I have served this community as 12 1991. If you are all wondering how I'm so knowledgeable, I 12 the chairman of the Palm Beach County Health Care District, 13 13 was a candidate for the Florida Legislature in 1980, which I have been a member of the Judicial Nominating Commission 14 14 for the 15th Judicial Circuit. 15 However, Florida is very important to me and what has 15 I am the chairman of the Focus Coalition of Palm Beach 16 happened to it. One thing that the 2000 election has done, 16 County. This is a nonpartisan organization that encourages 17 from 1970 to the year 2000, one of the most prominent 17 people to get involved in the political process and we 18 18 problems in southeast Florida, or the I-95 corridor, has endorse both Republicans and Democrats. 19 19 been lack of community. One thing for sure this past I am also a resident of the Huntington Lakes 20 election has done, you now have community and the people 20 subdivision in Delray Beach, which consists of 1800 units 21 are out. Why else on a hot Sunday -- Thursday afternoon 21 occupied by seniors who share a community of interest. 22 22 would you get a crowd like this. I would say, Go back to Despite this, this ill-advised redistricting ten years ago, 23 23 your own home districts to see if you would get this divided our community's representation in the State 24 24 Legislature between two different State Representatives. 25 25 And every time the State Legislature of Florida will This must be corrected and similar situations avoided this DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

Page 22 Page 24 1 time around. It is essential that communities that share 1 over 30 communities and over 60,000 folks. 2 interests be kept together for the purpose of 2 I'm also a board member of the United South County 3 representation. 3 Democratic Club that met in this building Wednesday night, 4 4 The same can be said for Palm Beach County's and here I am back again Friday -- Thursday, I'm sorry. 5 5 representation in the Florida Senate. Because much of the Senior moment. 6 6 county is tacked onto predominantly surrounding counties' I want to thank you for the education because this is 7 districts only two of the six State Senators representing 7 all new to me. I'm a resident here two and a half years. 8 8 Palm Beach County live in Palm Beach County. The other I want to zero in particularly on District 78, in which I 9 four do not share Palm Beach County's community of interest 9 reside. And what I have learned is Representative Richard 10 10 as their priority. Machek not only has Palm Beach County but has to travel up 11 This too should be corrected for, again, it is 11 to Martin County and St. Lucie County, from one end to the 12 essential that communities that share interests be kept 12 other end over three hours. 13 13 together for the purpose of representation. With I was a salesman a good portion of my life traveling 14 14 New England and traveling the southern states. It is wear respect --15 15 (Applause.) and tear. And I can't see how somebody can do an effective 16 MR. OSTROW: -- with respect to congressional 16 job of representing their constituents if there is wear and 17 redistricting, as you know, Palm Beach County is a majority 17 tear of having to control a district of this distance. 18 Democratic county, and I'm sure you will agree should 18 And so I would ask that -- I know that population is a 19 retain the Democratic member in Congress. But it is 19 factor but population is right here, right close to home, 20 20 essential that it be one who lives in Palm Beach County and and I would certainly ask if you could make adjustments 21 not one who resides outside of the county. 21 that I know our representative can better serve us if he is 22 22 not spending his time on the road traveling into areas (Applause.) 23 23 MR. OSTROW: I must point out the unusual bond that other than Palm Beach County. 24 has developed between the people of the 19th Congressional 24 I would like to thank you very much for your time. CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you for appearing. No. 5. 25 25 District and their elected representative Robert Wexler. DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 Page 23 Page 25 1 (Applause) 1 MS. WOLFE-HERMAN: Mr. Chairman, and members of the 2 MR. OSTROW: This is due to Wechsler's extraordinary 2 committee, my name is Sylvia Wolfe-Herman. And I want to 3 3 job of representing the shared interests of those veteran thank you for allowing you, or for allowing me, actually, 4 and senior communities within his district. This must not 4 to let my voice be heard. I have been considered for the 5 5 he lost last 28 years, and, you Southerners, if you will allow me 6 6 So, once again, I must remind you that communities to be a Cracker for today, have been a political activist 7 7 that share interests should be kept together for the and I have worked very hard in the process. 8 8 purpose of representation. I do want to speak about the retirees. We need 9 I know that redistricting has traditionally been a 9 representation. We mostly have similar interests. We must 10 10 partisan process; however, it is my hope that you will rise have a Palm Beach Democratic Congressman and Senator. Our 11 above the past and follow the principle of fairness and 11 Representative, Robert Wexler, and Senator Ron Klein has 12 place the interest of people above partisan politics. 12 always been there to help us in any situation whenever we 13 13

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and senior communities within his district. This must not be lost.

So, once again, I must remind you that communities that share interests should be kept together for the purpose of representation.

I know that redistricting has traditionally been a partisan process; however, it is my hope that you will rise above the past and follow the principle of fairness and place the interest of people above partisan politics.

Please do not draw lines or chop up our districts to fit some agenda. Please consider what is best for each community. We want a fair and logical outcome to result from this.

I thank you for the opportunity to address you and I am submitting a written copy of my testimony for the record.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: No. 4.

MR. ARNOLD: Mr. Chairman, fellow legislators, my name is Harvey Arnold. I'm a resident that lives in the development of Floral Lakes. I want to welcome you to my home. I'm a member of the West Delray Alliance that meets here in the civic center, and we met Wednesday morning,

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to be a Cracker for today, have been a political activist and I have worked very hard in the process.

I do want to speak about the retirees. We need representation. We mostly have similar interests. We must have a Palm Beach Democratic Congressman and Senator. Our Representative, Robert Wexler, and Senator Ron Klein has always been there to help us in any situation whenever we request it from them. I plead with your committee to allow our Representative and Senator to remain in our district. They are an extension of our community regardless of race, religion or political party. And thank you very much.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 6.

MS. RUDOLPH: Mr. Chairman, and members of the committee, my name is Roslyn Rudolph of Boca Raton. I have been a resident of Florida since October, 1991. I arrived here when the state was involved in reapportionment and redistricting based on the 1990 census. At that time I had no knowledge of the process and the procedures of the reapportionment of Palm Beach County and the state.

As a political activist I systematically studied this

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year's process and procedures. I am here to ask the members of the Florida state reapportionment committee to be guided by being a role model for our 49 other states of our union by demonstrating the ability to plan and implement fairness in their deliberation.

As I see it, fairness means addressing the needs of the whole community, including minorities, so that communities of interest will not be destroyed. The planning of districts could enhance community pride when compactness, contiguity, natural and nonnatural boundaries are part of the fairness process and procedures.

What you do will tell all Floridians and the world that your concerns reflect our concerns. Fairness will impact on our schools, students and teachers, senior citizens, veterans, the homeless and the handicapped. Fairness will give all Floridians an opportunity to review your plans as you submit them and as they are revised.

Fairness will give all Floridians an opportunity to comment on your plans in each step of the way in each of the state's non-media markets. Tallahassee is not convenient or accessible to most Floridians. It is essential that there be additional local hearings.

Fairness does not mean packing or creating districts so overwhelmed with Democrats that you end up draining all surrounding areas from electing minority or Democratic

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the retirees in his district as well as the younger peoplewith families.

Our district is currently set up to give us effective representation of our concerns in Tallahassee with State Senator Ron Klein and in Washington, D.C. with Congressman Robert Wexler. They both understand the needs of our cities, schools, teachers, seniors, veterans, et cetera.

I'd like to point out that Congressman Wexler is the

only Democratic Congressman living in Palm Beach County. We certainly feel it is only fair that we have a Congressman who lives in Palm Beach County and who has represented us first in Tallahassee as a State Representative, then as our State Senator, and now as our Congressman. State Senator Ron Klein has also worked with and for us first as a State Representative and now as a Senator.

My community of Broken Sound has one problem. We are divided when it comes to State Representatives. I think we all would be happier if State Representative Irving Slosberg represented all of Broken Sound instead of just a part of it. One community with so many similar interests needs to have one State Representative rather than two different ones. The process of reapportionment is to be fair to the community. This is not fair to the community of Broken Sound.

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candidates. That strategy will almost certainly dilute minority political strength on a statewide basis. That is not fair.

Florida is a very diverse state and its legislative and Congressional seats should equitably reflect its population.

In closing, the spotlights are on Florida. What you do will demonstrate that Florida is a fair thinking and a fair acting state. Thank you.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 7.

MS. LAPIDUS: Mr. Chairman, members of the committee, my name is Phyllis Lapidus, and I live in Broken Sound in the city of Boca Raton. I'm the legislative representative for Florida for the United Federation of Teachers, retired teachers' chapter, who are retired New York City teachers who live and vote in Florida. We have a few thousand retirees who live in Palm Beach County and we have a few thousand retirees who live in Broward County as well as several thousand retirees who live in other parts of Florida.

I am also the area vice president for the Florida, for Broward and Palm Beach Counties for the Florida Alliance of Retired Americans.

Congressman Wexler represents the district many of us live in. And he does an outstanding job of representing DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

We do not want to disturb the harmony of our district either in Washington or Tallahassee. We want what is fair to all of us. Our community shares similar interests and concerns. Our legislators understand our needs, we hope you will. Thank you.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 8.

MS. MORRIS: Thank you, Mr. Chairman, and members of the committee. My name is Danielle Morris, I'm the Executive Director of the Republican Party here in Palm Beach County. I brought the cheering crowd.

I'd like to thank the leadership first and foremost for providing this opportunity. This is the first time that the Republicans have had the opportunity to draw the lines. And I think it is commendable the fairness and openness that you have dealt with this process. And I appreciate the opportunity to be here.

Secondly, I'd like to thank the committee for your bipartisan nature. The web site that you have provided and the information that you have given to the people I think is very beneficial. Also, the software that you have provided at a very reasonable cost is very useful for more people to be involved in the process. Thank you for that also.

Thank you, Senator Klein, for allowing us to have this second hearing here in Palm Beach County. I think it is DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

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very nice for those of us who are in this out county to be able to be here tonight and speak to you-all.

And, finally, thank you very much for coming to us with a clean slate, for allowing us to speak to you before you start your process of drawing the lines, for letting us have our input and to speak to you-all tonight in a way such that we could affect the process before it even begins. Thank you very much.

As many of you know ten years ago Palm Beach County was gerrymandered and cut up. Many of our districts do not reflect Palm Beach County districts. We were a donor county for other areas. So I would like to kind of echo some of the comments that have been made here tonight that we would have districts that are more Palm Beach County specific.

First, we would like to see a Senate seat, a State
Senate seat drawn along the coastal areas of Palm Beach
County. I think this would be helpful. We have two
wonderful Senators now in Senator Pruitt and Senator
Sanderson, but neither of them live in Palm Beach County.
We want to keep them, but we would like to have another
State Senate seat drawn along the coastal area.

State Senate seat drawn along the coastal area.
 Secondly, Senator Rossin's seat contains a lot of Palm
 Beach County and also a lot of outlying areas. I think it
 would be beneficial to make his seat more compact. As you
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1976 as a loyal and proud Democrat.

It would be easy for this delegation, along with other members of the Legislature, just to do redistricting and reapportionment along party lines. However, contributing to the process of being fair will take a lot more effort on your part. I need not remind you, redrawing political boundaries will be one of the most important duties of the State Legislature, and the process the Legislatures are using to shape. In doing so, the citizens will ask you, Was it fair?

I am aware that one party controls the Legislature and the Governorship of this state. But I for one, as a past president of a nonpartisan coalition of communities in the unincorporated area of Palm Beach, do not want this process to be a partisan exercise. I am sure the citizens want you to consider what is best for each community, making sure it is fair. Consider the necessity of protecting voting rights for the minorities, protecting communities of interest, and respecting political subdivisions.

I implore you not to draw lines or chop up our communities to fit someone's private agenda. I would suggest that political subdivisions such as cities and counties be considered more strongly in the new redistricting proposal.

I personally feel my area has an effective DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

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stated previously, Palm Beach County is the third largest county in Florida with regards to population. And it would be appropriate and logical to have two Senators exclusively in and from Palm Beach County.

Thirdly, we have four Congressmen from this area. We have two Republican Congressmen who are serving us very well. Congressmen Foley and Shaw have done a great job for the people of this area. I think it would be beneficial to Congressman Shaw if more of his district reflected the Boca area rather than Dade County.

Palm Beach and Broward have, are a more logical fit for communities of interest rather than Dade County. So I think that that would be a nice thing for you-all to look at for Congressman Shaw's district.

Finally, we would like to see the large Hispanic, African American, and Haitian communities preserved. As the 2000 census shows, these communities are growing at a very rapid pace here in Palm Beach County and we believe it is important to keep those communities together.

Thank you-all very much for your time. I appreciate the opportunity to be with you.

22 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 9.

MR. MILLER: Mr. Chairman, members of the committee, my name is Al Miller. I reside at 4951 Meadowview Drive in Boynton Beach. I have been voting here in Florida since DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

representation in Tallahassee by Senator Klein and by Representative Annie Gannon, and in Washington, D.C. by Congressman Wexler.

I have not taken up all my allotted time, so I ask you during the time period left to consider in your mind what is fair to the citizens of our community. In asking for fairness we ask for nothing more than justice, and we demand nothing less. And I thank you very much.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 10.

MR. LEAVITT: Senator Webster, it is an extreme pleasure to be here this evening before an eminent group like this, you especially. My wife and I are from Massachusetts, the home of Enon Picard. And your illustrious ancestor was somebody that we all could be proud of. As a matter of fact, if he ran today, I don't think there would be anybody that voted against him. But that's not what I am here for tonight.

My name is Dan Leavitt, and I have been an elected member of the board of directors of the West Boca Community Council for 18 years. The Council is positively a nonpartisan and nonpolitical entity and has been that way since its founding 21 years ago. We never endorse any candidate or party. During the preelection period, candidates for all elected offices are welcome to address our numbers. The Council has 110 home owner and DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

9 (Pages 30 to 33)

Page 34 Page 36 1 condominium associations as members. These represent 1 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 13. 2 150,000 people. 2 MR. LEVY: Good evening, members of the committee. My 3 Neither I nor any other member in the council are here 3 name is Sidney Levy, I'm the commander of the Department of 4 4 tonight to speak on behalf of any candidate or party, only Florida Jewish War Veterans. to express our hope that any redistricting that takes 5 5 I am here to tell you that whenever in Palm Beach 6 6 place, if it does, will be done in a fair and equitable County any veteran that has a problem, no matter how big or 7 manner, rather than to further entrench either party's 7 small, we are able to pick up the phone and call 8 8 stake in the county or the state. Congressman Robert Wexler, Senator Ron Klein and our House 9 Quoting an old cliche, unless districting is really 9 members. And we receive immediate attention. The veterans 10 broken, let's not try to fix it. Thank you very much. 10 are well served by these outstanding legislators. 11 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 11. 11 I call upon you to heed my words, on behalf of all 12 MS. FLEISHMAN: Good evening to everyone. My name is 12 veterans in Palm Beach County, do not take away the 13 13 Irma Fleishman, I live in Boca Century Village, and my wonderful representation we continue to receive. Thank 14 legislator is Representative Irving Slosberg in District 14 15 15 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 14. 89. I think he has done a terrific job in this past year. 16 He has gotten transportation for seniors. Ron Klein 16 MR. SHEAR: Good evening, Mr. Chairman, members of the 17 certainly worked with him on that. He has at all our 17 committee. My name is Ralph L. Shear, I am past commander 18 meetings, he is at every kind of meeting, and he works 18 of the Broward/Palm Beach District Council for the Jewish 19 19 War Veterans of the United States of America, life member hard. I don't want to see that changed. He represents 20 20 Boca Century Village, Whisper Walk, King's Point, of the Veterans of Foreign Wars, Post 10556, and life 21 Huntington Lakes and, as the lady said, he would like to 21 member of the Disabled American Veterans, Chapter 133. 22 represent all of Broken Sound. I don't want to see our 22 It is a pleasure to be here to lend my voice to the 23 23 district changed in any way. I know he does a great job, chorus of people who have come to talk about the special 24 he is going to do a greater job. And that's very important 24 bond that has developed between the people of the 19th 25 25 to all the constituents that he has. Thank you. Congressional District and our elected representative DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

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Robert Wexler. First let me say that I sincerely hope that you are guided by an overriding principle in this process, and that process is fairness. We want you-all to consider what is best for each community.

Our community is primarily concerned with senior citizens, social security, Medicare and veteran's rights. Our district is currently configured in a way that this has resulted in effective representation of our concerns in both Tallahassee and Washington, D.C. Robert Wexler understands our needs and we have benefitted immensely from having him represent this district.

Please do not undermine the progress we have made by enacting unnecessarily changes of this district line. Please do not put partisan politics above the interest of the people of this district. It is very important to keep communities that share interests together for the purpose of representation. There is a huge number of veterans in our district, and Congressman Robert Wexler has done an excellent job of representing us.

Since Palm Beach County is a majority Democratic county, it deserves to have at least a Democratic member of Congress who lives and resides in Palm Beach County. It would be very unfair to have Palm Beach County represented by only a Broward-based Congressman.

In short, our district is set up presently the way DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 12.

MS. KARP: Mr. Chairman, and commission, I am Joan Karp, President of the League of Women Voters of South Palm Beach County. The League of Women Voters is a nonpartisan group, we never endorse candidates of either party, although we do give them voice in the forums. I am here to give you the League's position on redistricting and I thank you for the opportunity to speak today.

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The League urges the commission to adopt redistricting standards whereby, one, the districts would be drawn as equal in population as practicable; two, the districts formed would be compact and contiguous; three, the voting strengths of racial or minority groups will not be diluted; four, the district will not favor any person or political party; five, wherever possible districts should not span multiple counties.

This last point is especially important in Palm Beach County where the state legislators, Palm Beach delegation of 60 members, has only a few who actually live in Palm Beach County. This makes our elected officials less accessible, less accountable to the county's voters.

The League also requests that workshops for public comment be held after the initial district proposals are made and sufficient time be given to legislators to propose amendments as necessary. Thank you.

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Page 38 Page 40 1 that has given maximum representation in the halls of 1 Delray Beach it is a distance of 165 miles. That is 2 Congress, and that is what our Constitution requires. You 2 ludicrous. He should be given a break of having a county 3 should not do anything to change that. That is what we 3 where the bulk of his population is --4 4 fought for and what we deserve. CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Twenty seconds. 5 5 On behalf of all the veterans of Palm Beach County we MR. MARSHALL: -- even though -- pardon? 6 6 sincerely thank you for your time and we feel sure that you CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Twenty seconds. 7 7 will do the right thing. Thank you. MR. MARSHALL: Even though he has been very interested 8 8 in elder affairs as well as in farming. CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 15. 9 MR. MARSHALL: Mr. Chairman, members of the committee, 9 This is my eighth lifetime redistricting. I am now 10 10 I want to thank you for moving this particular meeting down facing the ninth. I am 82 years old, I don't buy green 11 here, because if Ron Klein hadn't made the suggestion that 11 bananas. Consequently, I am especially interested in 12 it be done, half of these people would not have been able 12 preserving the three Rs; namely, Robert Wexler, Ron Klein 13 13 to attend the other meeting. For that we thank you. and Richard Machek. Thank you. 14 My name is Jerry Marshall, I live in Palm Greens in 14 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 16. 15 15 MR. KRESCH: I'd like to take this opportunity to South Palm Beach County. You have heard many of the things 16 that I intend to say. But for the record, they bear 16 thank the chairman and the redistricting committees 17 repetition. 17 representing the reapportionment assignment for the state 18 Fairness, nonpartisanship is most important. You have 18 of Florida. 19 heard that Congressman Robert Wexler has done an 19 My name is Sy Kresch, I live in Boca Del Mar in Boca 20 20 outstanding job in District 19. Raton. I'm not bipartisan, I'm nonpartisan. I sit on the 21 (Applause.) 21 board of directors of the voters' coalition of Palm Beach 22 MR. MARSHALL: We have a community of interests of all 22 County. I have been a full-time resident of the state of 23 23 Florida since 1969 when my company transferred me down of the people about whom you have heard. His constituency 24 you have heard about is the elderly, retirees, veterans of 24 here. I have seen three, this is the fourth, redistricting 25 25 World War II and the Korean War. And it is most important since I've been a resident of Florida. And each time poses DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 Page 39 Page 41 1 that their problems are taken care of by a man who feels 1 a problem. 2 their problems and knows about them, and that's Congressman 2 It is my opinion that there should be, as the courts 3 Robert Wexler. 3 have ruled, a commonality of interest as well as a 4 (Applause.) 4 compactness in preparing all these districts. 5 5 Reapportionment should be based on logic and not politics. MR. MARSHALL: Their problems are social security, 6 6 veterans' affairs, Medicare, Medicaid, prescription drugs, It is difficult to imagine districts such as Alcee 7 patient's bill of rights, a community of interests that is 7 Hastings' which serpentines its way up and down the coast 8 8 well served by Congressman Robert Wexler. And his district of Florida through several counties, I think seven 9 should not be changed in any way that changes his 9 counties, sometimes as narrow as 200 yards. That doesn't 10 10 representation of the group. make much sense. That shows a lack of care insofar as the 11 In State Senate District No. 28 we have, and I don't 11 population is concerned, and it puts politics over 12 believe in cloning, but we have practically a cloned 12 practicality. 13 13 district. And it is ably represented by State Senator Ron Now I know that gerrymandering has been a way of life 14 Klein. 14 in redistricting. And it is a more serious -- this is 15 (Applause.) 15 probably the most serious thing that the Legislature faces 16 MR. MARSHALL: He has done a magnificent job and we 16 every ten years, how to draw districts that represent 17 want him to continue to be able to do that job without 17 fairness and justice as far as the citizens are concerned. 18 18 cutting up his district in any way. I would like to add one thing to commonality of 19 19 So far as the State Representative District 78, interest and compactness and that is diversity. There 20 Richard Machek, there is a problem. Richard Machek has 20 should be no safe seats. All seats should be up based upon 21 finally become our Representative after eight years of one 21 issues, and not ethnicity or partisan politics. 22 22 who was located in Ft. Pierce. So we have access to I might also suggest that this body supplement its 23 23 Richard Machek and that's important. He has the problem of ranks by reaching into the academic community. We have 11 24 24 having a district that was carved out for him that covers a colleges and universities in the state of Florida, and we 25 25 part of five counties. And from Okeechobee County down to can draw from this academic pool nonpartisan professionals DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

Page 42 Page 44 1 who can come up with input which may augment your 1 democratically represent the wishes of all the people that 2 particular positions. I think there will be a greater 2 were expressed so well tonight. 3 reception among the population if they felt that the 3 And even though the majority of the committee belongs 4 4 procedure was done intelligently rather than emotionally. to the Republican party, district lines should reflect the 5 5 Now Florida, according to the last census, has interest of the community and not party affiliations so 6 6 15,982,378 people in the state. And drawing it down to that all Floridians shall be able to have true 7 numbers, as was aptly demonstrated --7 representation in Congress and in our State House. That, I 8 8 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Twenty seconds. believe, is democracy. 9 MR. KRESCH: -- there are 120 State House seats which 9 I also want to urge you, the reapportionment 10 10 would require population in each one of 133,000, 40 Senate committee, to hold hearings after you develop your 11 seats, population approximately 400,000 and 25 United 11 proposals and that these hearings be held outside of 12 States Congressmen, population of 639,000. 12 Tallahassee. We can't all get there, you know, it is 13 13 We all remember November 7th, 2000 where Florida was a pretty far away, to respond to actual proposals for 14 14 redistricting. laughingstock of the country, I suggest this group make an 15 15 effort to lead the country. And we should be a shining And I thank you. 16 example of the proper way to reapportion the state. Thank 16 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 19. 17 you for your time. 17 MR. WEITZ: Mr. Chairman, members of the committee, my 18 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 17. 18 name is Jay Weitz, I live in Boynton Beach, Indian Spring 19 19 County Club, a community of about 3,000 people, where I had MR. EPSTEIN: Mr. Chairman, my name is Herb Epstein, I 20 20 am the president of the United South County Democratic the honor to serve as president of its board of governors 21 Club, and in addition I'm president of a condo and past 21 for the past couple of years. 22 president and currently treasurer of one of the communities 22 First, it is a little difficult to comment on any of 23 23 here in Delray Beach, Las Verdes. I'm not a condo the proposed changes when you don't know what those changes 24 commando, my commando days ended in 1945 when I retired as 24 are. I would certainly hope, and I repeat what the 25 25 a lieutenant from the Fifth Ranger Battalion in which I previous speaker said, I certainly hope that you would DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 Page 43 Page 45 1 served from Omaha Beach to the Danube. 1 schedule public hearings after the new maps have been drawn 2 When you get to be No. 17 on this program you have 2 so that we can intelligently comment upon them. Certainly 3 reached the point where anything you might say would be 3 a process needs to be developed for our legislators to 4 redundant. After ten probably we have redundant. I think 4 learn of the changes so they can pass them on to their 5 you have heard some very, very excellent speakers here so 5 constituents. 6 6 far with some very good, sound information, and hopefully First, communities should not be broken up. As was 7 7 sound advice that you will all take. mentioned a couple of times and as is the case in many 8 8 As they have indicated, we have an interest. Our instances, communities need to be kept together with the 9 interest is that we are very, very happy with our current 9 same representation. 10 10

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representation and we want that to continue. That's basic.

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Beyond that, the element of fairness has been mentioned and we realize that this is to a certain extent a political event which is done in a political atmosphere, but as the previous speaker has just implored you to rise above that. I think you will do a great service to Florida and to the nation in setting an example if you do that.

I just became aware of the fact that you have a web site and can get software to go into details, and I will certainly avail myself of that opportunity in the future. Thank you.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 18. MS. POLISHUCK: My name is Jean Polishuck, and I live in Delray Beach. And I'm here to add my voice and that of 600 members of the South Palm Beach County Chapter of NOW to urge you, the reapportionment committee, to fairly and

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Secondly, consideration has to be given to the rapport that we have developed with our representatives to date, Congressman Wexler, Senator Klein, Representative Gannon. These people are accessible to us, they are available to us, they or their aides are constantly in touch. And this rapport should not be breached.

You know, there are a lot of seniors in South Palm Beach County, seniors don't like drastic change. Someday when I become a senior, I'm sure I won't like it.

(Laughter.)

MR. WEITZ: Third, any drastic redistricting of the present boundaries can and in some cases would result in districts where one end, because of the thin nature of the district, has nothing to do with the other end. That should not be done.

As has been mentioned before fairness in redrawing DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 district lines has to be of paramount importance. What we don't want and what I'm sure everybody here agrees is to carve out districts according to some partisan agenda. Not that anybody would ever do anything like that. But just in case, that's what we are -- exactly what we are concerned

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They say that politics is a profession consisting of two sides and a fence. What we hope and what we urgently implore you to do is to come down on the right side of that fence and for the people of Palm Beach County. Thank you.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 20.

MR. GREENHUT: Mr. Chairman, ladies and gentlemen of the panel, my name is Marvin Greenhut, and I am a resident of Palm Beach County for more than 20 years. I am also a long-standing member of the American Jewish Committee, Palm Beach County Chapter. We welcome you to South Palm Beach County.

The American Jewish Committee is this nation's oldest human relations agency, now celebrating its 95th anniversary. Its Palm Beach County presence dated back to 1957. We service actually north to Martin and St. Lucie Counties. Our mission nationally and locally is to protect the religious and civil rights of Jews and others here and abroad.

There is no immigrant group in America that is more DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 concerns? You are bound to create districts that have geographic integrity, but does it really matter if this block is over here, that census tract over there, or some county rationalized into the map? And what of those natural barriers, canals, lakes, rivers? The answer is, Yes, of course it matters.

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The reason it matters is the process, the reason it matters is because some day you will say to your children and your grandchildren, I sat in the legislative body of one of the nation's great states and produced a document that caused our Founding Fathers watching the process to nod --

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Twenty seconds. MR. GREENHUT: -- in assent and say, Well done, fellow American, well done. Thank you.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 21. MS. FINK: Good evening, Mr. Chairman, members of the committee. I am Isabella Fink, a 30-year resident of the state of Florida. I live in Century Village in Boca Raton. I am a member of the Citizens Task Force of the planning and zoning commission, and I am also president of our Century Village West Democratic Club in Boca Raton.

Thank you for giving me this opportunity to speak to you on behalf of the citizens of the area in which I reside. We ask that you consider the fact that our elected DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

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passionate about the democratic process than is the American Jewish citizens. Thus, whether it is the

2 3 Constitution of these United States, the Constitution of

the sunshine state, our public school system and other key

5 elements of our great republic, the American Jewish

Committee is there to fight for protecting this nation's ideals and the rights of the nations' citizens.

Redistricting goes to the heart of democracy. You are shouldering in this process a lofty but weighty obligation.

The ideals of the Constitution expressed from the very first words, "We, the people," speak to representation. That is what this redistricting is, a process that makes our democracy what it is, representative. Think about how wonderful this process is. Every voter gets an equal crack at the system. Every representative has the same numeric duty.

But that is maybe the easiest part of it. The rest of the story is one that shows at every turn somebody's ox gets gored. In reality, no process is more political in the negative sense of the word than this one.

It is understood that you are bound to protect the incumbent, but what if the incumbent is another party? You are bound to protect the integrity of a particular group of interests. How do you know if Hispanics and Jews, African Americans and Haitians, Asians and Russians have similar DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 representatives in Florida, Representative Slosberg and

State Senator Klein, and in Washington, Congressman Wexler,

3 have been most diligent in fulfilling the needs of our

district. They depended on us to elect them, and we depend

5 on them. And we thank them for their efforts on our 6

What we ask of you is that you not destroy this very special relationship. We understand that the population of an area varies over a ten-year period, and that an equitable reapportionment of this population must be made following the census count. In the spirit of fairness, honesty, and nonpartisanship, please do not tear apart our community in the redrawing of the district lines. Fairness also means giving the citizens knowledge of your considered changes and the opportunity to offer suggestions for possible revisions, if necessary.

Thank you for listening, good evening.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 22.

19 MS. ROSEN: My name is Edith Rosen and I follow 20 Isabella Fink only because we came in together and we

21 belong to the same community.

22 I have been an active Democrat for 60 years primarily 23 because I think the words "Democrat" and "politics" are 24 synonymous. If you are part of this country, then you

25 should be part of the political scene because it is

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1 important.

I have very little to add to what has been said because most of it has been eloquent and I know you must be tired of hearing the same thing, but bear with me. Thanks very much for giving us this extra time to communicate to your committee how very serious this matter of redistricting is to South County residents.

I would ask that you consider carefully how you draw these lines knowing that the representatives who we elected to their various offices are well equipped to represent us because they know and care about the needs of our community, having represented the district, shared our concerns for better schools, better teachers, better veterans' care. They have listened and they have acted upon our requests when we senior citizens needed to be valued and respected as useful members of our community.

The representatives who we have elected to their positions have given us their time, their thoughts and their hearts. And we urge you to think about their contribution to our county, our cities, our state, and our federal government and honor these officers by permitting them to serve their same communities.

We therefore hope that you will judge fairly -- and we have used that word over and over again tonight, but please remember what we say, fairness is very important -- how to DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

the time necessary to hear the speakers. I have three
 generic major concerns, and this is not a partisan
 discussion I hope to bring to you.

Number one, I hope the committee does develop districts that are both contiguous and compact for all state and national offices. Gerrymandering or the perception of gerrymandering should not be tolerated.

Number two, I hope you do plan for the population growth patterns, those already evident in Florida and those anticipated, so that the districts guarantee that each resident has an equal voice by dividing the state into districts with the same number of people. To do less would dilute the value of the resident's vote in the respective districts.

Finally, when you do redistricting, do not do so to ensure seats for candidates along racial, ethnic or partisan political lines. Let all the candidates be chosen through merit alone and keep the American dream alive. Thank you for listening.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 25.

MR. SMALL: Mr. Chairman, members of the committee, my number is Herbert Small. I have never been politically involved because I was too busy trying to earn a living for my family; however, since retiring I try to understand what is happening around me.

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carve the districts so that they will truly represent those who live here. Thank you very much.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 23.

MR. JEROME: Mr. Chairman, honorable members of the committee, my name is Jerry Jerome. I have been a resident of my community in Delray for 11 years. And I have been fortunate enough to always receive representation by the best legislators that the state of Florida can offer.

9 Please don't change this now. My community knows that at a

moment's notice we can pick up the phone and call

11 Congressman Robert Wexler, Senator Robert Klein and

12 Representative Richard Machek and speak with them or one of

their aides. Our needs are immediately met. We love

14 Congressman Wexler, Senator Klein and Representative

Machek. Please do not take away this most cherished

16 privilege that we have.

Please conduct these hearings in a fair manner.

Please listen to every statement made here tonight and to all statements made around the state. We are counting on you to do the right thing. Thank you.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: No. 24.

MS. DUBBIN: Good evening, ladies and gentlemen. My name is Barbara Dubbin, and I live in Stonebridge Country Club in Boca Raton. I first want to thank you for bringing this hearing to South County, and I appreciate you taking DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

I am here as a veteran, a combat veteran of World War II. I flew 35 combat missions over Japan with members of differing political views. There was no antagonism because we had a joint mission to complete, that was to take fairness and equality regardless of political party.

I have voted every year since getting out of the military service. Yes, I have voted for Democrats, I have voted for Republicans, and I have voted for members of the third party. Needless to say my choice is never always right. I am here today to request that you consider fairness and equality in redistricting this community. Thank you.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. At this time our court reporter usually needs a break after about an hour and a half so we will take a five-minute break and then we will be right back just to give our court reporter just a time to relax. Five minutes, so don't go too far.

(Brief recess.)

THE COURT: Okay, we are ready to begin and we are going to be beginning with No. 26. No. 26, you are recognized.

MS. ROSENBLUTH: Thank you. I see that we are losing our audience and I know the hour is growing somewhat late and it is starting to get dark, so I won't take your time.

I just wanted to say as I stand here I am so proud to be an DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

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responsibilities.

American and so proud that my voice is one that can be heard. It is not too many places in our world that this could happen. And so I thank you.

I don't want to take time to reiterate the many eloquent things that have been said that echo my sentiments completely. I do hope that fairness is a word that you will remember because it is a very important word particularly in a democracy. I am a retired teacher, I'm proud of the fact that I always spoke about what democracy meant to children, I volunteer with children. I am happy with the representation of our Congressman Wexler, Senator Klein, Richard Machek. I think they are aware of the needs of this community.

I hope that the status quo will be maintained. And, again, I hope that fairness will prevail and that you will not carve us up. Thank you very much.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you, No. 27.

MS. DUBIN: Hello, Mr. Chairman, and members of the committee, my name Cathy Dubin. I appreciate this opportunity to speak before you. And I would just like to say I am speaking on behalf of my family and I am speaking on behalf of the Democratic party of Palm Beach County as I am the executive director.

The districts in Palm Beach County have been
 configured in such a way that makes it difficult for voters
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public. You can testify and give us what you believe is right for this hearing and we will take that in consideration.

MS. DUBIN: I would like that to be on the record, thank you.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 28.

MS. GANZ: My name is Nancy Ganz, I live in Delray Beach. Every day all of us are presented with many choices that require us to make decisions. We have the opportunity to address each one with clarity and integrity. The power to make these reapportionment decisions is yours. It has been given to you. This right rests in your hands. But with every right comes an equal measure of responsibility. In the recent years we have all seen many people exercising their power but rarely with enough regard for the attendant

Our country is filled with symbols. In this case we have a donkey, we have an elephant, and we have an eagle. We can choose to lumber along the earth or listen to the eagle calling upon us to seek higher ideals.

I'm not asking you to put your party second, it is your turn. What I'm asking is that you act with a fair hand, that your leadership be driven by integrity, not by insecurity. That you find the courage to be just. Our justice is exemplified by the scales. This symbol reminds

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in our county to reach out and touch the fine people that represent them. It is time now for the districts to be drawn in such a way that makes it easier for the elected officials to get to their people and the people to get to their elected.

The people who represent Palm Beach County should reside in Palm Beach County. It is also imperative that this be done so no voter gets lost in the shuffle and that every vote counts without confusion. It is with that end that I call for responsible and compact lines to be drawn, for fairness for all, and I want to get this really loud and clear, in a nonpartisan way.

Before I end, I must ask, with all this wonderful technology we have available for the first time in history, where are the guidelines? Which guidelines do we use? And, lastly, will we be able to see the draft proposal after the public hearings? And when? And will -- (Applause.)

18 (Applause.)
19 MS. DUBIN: -- and will we have input in these
20 proposals? And when? I will wait. (Pause.) Will we see

20 proposals? And when? I will wait. (Pause.) Will we see 21 any guidelines? What guidelines are we going by? We have 22 no answers for our constituents. Do you?

23 (Pause.)

24 SENATOR KLEIN: Mr. Chairman?

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: We are here to listen to the DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

us that we should seek equality in all our endeavors, but in particular those that affect the lives of others.

It has been rumored that one of the ploys is to redraw the lines so as to put Congressmen Wexler and Deutsch within the same district. This tactic would be utterly antithetical to the ideals of seeking, of going beyond just, self-serving motives. These are good men. These are respected men. These are men who represent the constituents. To blend these two districts as a means of squashing one is to stomp on the needs and interests of the constituents and to squelch their contentment with Congress.

Someday all of you will be retired and spending most of your day resting in some comfortable chair. Then your minds will travel back over all the decisions you have made in your lives. In that journey you will return here. At that time, you will either be haunted by shame or lifted, lifted by a sense of --

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Twenty seconds.

MS. GANZ: -- pride. I challenge you to soar with the wind of the eagle.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 29.
 MR. ROTHMAN: Chairman, my name is Herbe

MR. ROTHMAN: Chairman, my name is Herbert Rothman, I live in District 89. I don't want to sound repetitive or anything, but I just hope you keep it intact. That's about DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

1 all I can say and I think you will do a great job. Thank 2 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: No. 32. 3 4 MR. LAINE: Good evening, Mr. Chairman, and members of 5 the committee. My name is Marvin Laine, and I reside in 6 the West Point area of Palm Beach County. I want to thank 7 you for scheduling this meeting here tonight. I'll be

brief because of the hour.

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Redistricting should be accomplished in a fair and equitable manner. Politics at this time must be put aside. We cannot allow this to be a partisan exercise. Congressman Robert Wexler, Congressional District 19, and State Senator Ron Klein from District 28, and State Rep Annie Gannon in District 88 have been proactive in their communities. They have established a close relationship with seniors, retirees, veterans, women, educational and

minority groups. They reside in their district and they understand the issues affecting the people. And they are always, I mean always available to their constituents.

The state of Florida is under a national and world spotlight due to our past presidential election. We are asking you to do the right thing. Thank you very much.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 33.

MR. MANNING: Thank you. My name is Marvin Manning.

25 I've been a resident of the state of Florida for 15 years,

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My name is Barry Haberman, I am the president and chairman of the board of Boca Point, representing approximately

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2 3 8,000 people.

We have been very fortunate in that we have had two great representatives; Senator Ron Klein, and Congressman Wexler. They have done outstanding jobs. When I look at them, I look at them as young men. They represent people of their age and the senior citizens better than anyone that I have ever seen. And they also represent the middle-aged group, which I belong to.

It is very important that you keep people that live in an area, that care about the area, in that area. Also, what we would appreciate -- and as chairman I'd like to make Senator Klein a member of Boca Point so you can never take him away from us because that's how much we appreciate all the work that he has done. When he was a State Rep, not in our district and we had a problem we went to him and he heard our request and he acted upon it. We couldn't vote for him, but he still cared about us.

Along those same lines, we have a Representative from Broward County. We would like, as had been requested by Broken Sound, that Representative Slosberg represent us also. He lives three minutes away from Boca Point. He cares about the community. It is important that you get people that care about the place that they vote.

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for the past four years I'm a resident of Palm Beach County. I am from Century Village, I am currently

3 president of my association, I am also vice president of 4

the Democratic Club within The Village.

I recognize the desire of each political party to redistrict so as to elect the majority of their candidates. I suggest that to predict ten years into the future the political population mix of the lines you seek to draw is almost impossible. I would hope that the redistricting committee would instead give high priority to establishing districts which would most closely represent a strong commonality of community interests. The result would be elected representatives able to represent their constituents more effectively.

With this scenario, we would also be able to monitor with a greater degree of sensitivity changes in the political population mix during the ten-year redistricting period. The end result would most certainly be a more effective and better representative government for all the people of Florida.

In closing I would remind you that your job is to redistrict. It should not end up being done by the judiciary. Thank you.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 34.

MR. HABERMAN: Mr. Chairman, members of the committee. DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

As members of the party keep changing back and forth it is important that you vote on this issue as nonpartisan because you do not know which party you might be in down

4 the road. So please keep it nonpartisan, keep Senator

5 Klein, Congressman Wexler, and please bring Irv Slosberg to 6 our area also.

> Thank you very much and thank you for coming to give us this opportunity.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 35.

MS. BLUSTEIN: Good evening, Mr. Chairman, and members of the committee. Thank you for giving me the opportunity to address you. My name is Helen Blustein, I live in King's Point, Delray, which is almost a city in itself. I am president of the King's Point Democratic Club.

We consider ourselves a community of interest. We are a culturally cohesive community with seniors and many of us are close in age. Many of us have lived here 20 years or more. Please, don't divide us. We love the

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19 representatives we have. We know that we can call the

offices of our legislators and get a response immediately.

21 We have a wonderful relationship with State Senator Ron

Klein, State Representative Slosberg and of course with our

23 Congressman Robert Wexler. Please, don't divide our

24 community. Dividing our community will be very upsetting

25 to us.

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Ladies and gentlemen, I'm repeating what everyone else has said, but I must urge you to be fair in this process. I urge you to hold additional public meetings to inform the public of the results of these hearings and if possible, to provide maps to the newspaper so that we have a better understanding of the results. Again, thank you for giving me the opportunity to address you and please listen to us. CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 36. (No response.) CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: No. 36? (No response.) CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: No. 37.

MR. SCHILLER: Good evening, Mr. Chairman, and members of the committee, my name is Julius Schiller. I live in West Boynton, and I want to thank you for the hearing here in Delray Beach which has made it possible for me to participate.

Current districts have made it possible to elect State Representatives, Senators and Congressional representatives who work for our well-being and are truly an extension of the communities they represent and actually live in. We would want to keep the districts as they are so that we may continue to elect caring representatives who interact with diverse ethnic groups, understand community needs and DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

things that will be considered by the committee; contiguity, compactness, community of interest, population shifts, minority fragmenting, contorted packing and so forth.

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We must feel that all of these have been factored in appropriately. And we feel that it should be -- the community should be made aware of what the guidelines are that will go into these deliberations.

Minorities were undercounted in the census. It is -it was not known how you will compensate for that, you that
will be taken into consideration. There is much more that
I had on this sheet which I have taken out because it has
been said many times over.

And I know that yours is not a simple task, and it is something that I feel that it is essential that you continue to strive in a nonpartisan way to be fair of course, as everybody else has said, adhere to your guiding standard --

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Ten seconds.

MR. SCHILLER: -- and constantly ask, What am I doing, would this be fair, constantly work towards making sure that you are acting in this manner.

And I thank you and I give you good luck.
 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 38. No. 38?

(No response.)

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interests, and take the time to be aware of our educational, social services, health and other needs.

Our current representatives, Congressman Robert Wexler, State Senator Ron Klein, and State Representative Anne Gannon, go into the communities to visit students, young families, seniors, the ill, veterans and more. And generally these are not just token visits, but interactive visits. What could be better than that? This is what the community needs from their representatives.

We know that every ten years the census makes us aware of where growth is. State limits mandate the need to bring this into agreement with city laws. Without question this needs to be done, but we hope it will be done free of political inspiration and with fairness and in fairness for all.

Standards and guidelines should be given to the public. In other words, you will have standards, I'm sure, and guidelines that you will go by. And these should be given to the public together with the census data, maps, precincts, and district lines for insight into where growth is mandating change.

In drawing up the lines for revising districts, it would be helpful to know the guidelines and principles that have been put in place. For the public to respond meaningfully, we need to be informed. There are many DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: No. 39.

MR. ROMINE: Senators, Representatives, and fellow constituents, allow me to introduce myself. My name is Will Romine, I am 17. I am a member of the Olympic Heights Student Council and cocaptain of the debate team.

I'm sure many of you have noticed that I am significantly younger than many of the constituents in this room. However, I do believe that I have one thing in common with every last person in this room. I believe that democracy works. Many of you mentioned that in the past you fought for this very same democracy.

However, I indeed want to preserve this democracy in much the same way you do and as many have stated before they wish this democracy to be fragmented, to be altered from its current state. And as a previous speaker stated, if it ain't broke, don't fix it.

Now I believe that the phrase one person, one vote has been reiterated many times in this chamber. Now this concern is valid, but unnecessary. The fact of the matter is that one person is essentially given one vote, and the fact of the matter is that how they choose to use this vote in no way should be affected by the redistricting. The redistricting is superfluous, it is unnecessary and therefore it should not take effect.

The fact of the matter is that the redistricting DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

Page 66 1 emphasizes politics over people. The fact of the matter is 2 that through my sociology classes I have learned that 3 people are creatures of habit. And thus to change their 4 habit would not only be a mange to them it would be a mange 5 to our entire state. And I will not stand by and stand 6 idly while that happens. 7 Now I do realize that many -- that over the past ten 8 years many of the counties have, and the districts, have 9

been augmented and decreased in size. However, this concern should be of the county and not of the entire Legislature in session being that these smaller -- that to redistrict would be pandering to these smaller counties.

The fact of the matter is their population is thus because of the way that their counties are administered. If they choose to continue to administer their counties in the way they do, then their population will reflect that.

Now I do realize that many others have families that they would like to go home to, and therefore I yield the balance -- or I yield the floor to other speakers. Sorry, senior moment.

21 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 40.

22 (No response.)

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23 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: No. 41.

24 MR. MOVEHINE: Gentleman and ladies, my name is Harry

25 Movehine, I'm from Rainberry Bay right here in Delray, and DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

MS. YATES: Good evening, Mr. Chairman, and members of the committee. Thank you for giving us the opportunity to be here. My name is Mae Yates, I live in King's Point, Delray Beach. I'm on the governing board in King's Point and the governing board represents 13,000 people, an adult community. We consistently have the highest percentage of voter turnout at election day.

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You have the awesome job of drawing the district lines and we have the deep concern that you be fair, that you do not draw lines for partisan and political reasons. You cannot cut up communities into separate districts. We shop in Palm Beach County, we go to the restaurants in Palm Beach County, entertainment, our meetings are all in Palm Beach County.

When I came to Palm Beach County 22 years ago, we had a population of 500,000. It is now well over 1 million. You saw the figures, 1,131,000. Enough people to fill all the districts needed. You don't have to go hunting into other districts in order to fill -- in other counties in order to fill a district.

We are all familiar with the term to gerrymander. We know how the word originated, we know the havoc it has brought to the people in northern Ireland. Our communities have common interests, common problems, common agendas, we are very well served by our Congressman Robert Wexler, our

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1 I'm going to use one old word and one new word. I'm most 2

interested in talking to you about fairness and

3 proportionality. I think it is in all our interests to be

fair and honest and equal in redistricting election areas,

5 precincts, and everything else in Florida.

> Proportionality is an important thing. It certainly will not be in our interest to have the eyes of the rest of the United States focussed on us by the media, particularly CNN, as we had last autumn. Florida and Palm Beach County in particular certainly does not need that sort of attention foisted upon us again as we did last year.

All we want for this county and district is to have the existing lines fairly divided. Again, again and again, we are very comfortable with our representatives in Congress and the State Legislature, many of whom are seated among you. We love them dearly and they respond to our needs as best as they can.

So we implore you that in your deliberation be fair and overtly public, make sure that all districts in the state are fairly divided, and adjudicated. We do not need any further media attention heaped upon our state and our county.

23 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: No. 42.

24 (No response.)

25 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: 43.

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1 State Senator Ron Klein. They live in Palm Beach County,

2 Representative Slosberg lives in Palm Beach County, so does 3 our Representative Anne Gannon. Please, I beg you, don't

4 tear us apart.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: No. 44.

MS. LAZAR: Mr. Chairman, ladies and gentlemen of the committee, I'd like to welcome you to Palm Beach County, as have others previously. My name is Charna Lazar, I live in the city of Boca Raton.

And the city of Boca Raton which has 70,000 or so people has the distinct privilege of having three separate Congressional districts. I think that's a little too much. And I would like to see something a little more reflective of common sense, as well as fairness.

I am particularly interested today in the fact that I see a couple of people here who represent the city of Boca Raton, among other parts of South Florida, whom I have never seen before at any meeting. And I think that should indicate to you what some of the problems are when you have these districts that run in snake patterns or jellyfish patterns or donut patterns all over the place where there is no contiguity and there is no commonality of interest or of population.

And I urge you as you do this redistricting to please bear in mind that the information we got at the beginning DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

Page 70 1 of this hearing indicates that Palm Beach County now has 1 like Florida where we have a structure in the last election 2 well over 1 million citizens and we ought to have 2 3 representation that lives and understands Palm Beach 3 4 4 County. Thank you very much. 5 5 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 45. 6 6 MR. CEA: Thank you, Mr. Chairman, members of the 7 committee, my name is William Cea, and I am a resident of 7 8 8 Boca Raton. I'm here on behalf of two organizations. I am 9 a regional board member of the National Alliance of Retired 9 10 10 Americans, representing 13 southern states, and we have 11 over 106,000 members of our Florida organization. I'm also 11 12 the president of the New York State Retired Teachers in 12 13 13 Florida, with several thousand members. 14 14 Much of what I was going to say has already been said. 15 15 But rather than leave my constituents without a the work that's done by our legislators. 16 spokesperson I felt it was beneficial to stay here just to 16 17 tell you that we are represented. 17

Personally we have three excellent representatives in our district where I live; Robert Wexler, Ron Klein and Irving Slosberg. Our organizations that I am representing, however, are nonpartisan. Therefore, I am coming to you from the standpoint of a citizen who does not come with a partisan agenda but is urging you to consider the ramifications of the job you are doing.

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We appreciate the fact that you are here to seek DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

where so many people are viewing all of the shortcomings that may have taken place and now we have a process of redistricting taking place that people are going to be looking doubly close to see, Well, are my preconditioned ideas true or not? Or is it going to be repeated in the State Legislature as some people may feel --CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Twenty seconds. MR. CEA: -- was done in the last election. I do have one question to ask at the end. And, that is, after you have an opportunity to reflect on the input that's been given, will we, the constituency, have an opportunity to review the maps that are tentative so that we can then give an input back again as to our views as to And I ask that, Mr. Chairman, as a closing question. CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 47. 18 MR. CEA: Could I have an answer to that question, 19 Mr. Chairman? Will at least the committee consider that as 20 a recommendation to be brought back and discussed? 21 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Yes, we are here to hear from you. 22 That's what we want to do. If we make up our mind now, 23 then we will be premature. 24 MR. CEA: I wouldn't expect you to make up your mind 25 now, Mr. Chairman. What I am saying is would the committee DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

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input. We also have concerns as to after the input is given and you folks and the remainder of the Legislature reflects upon the input and it comes time to draw those lines that we want to feel comfortable that you considered what was given as input at these hearings.

The question of compactness. You know, my members go all the way to the west coast. And I thought the first time that I drove across from Boca Raton to Ft. Myers I thought there were two Senator Tom Rossins. I'm sure many of you have seen that during your travels. I was amazed. When I came back I found out, no, it was the same person who had a district that went from the east to the west

Obviously it is important that people have their legislators near them so that when they have concerns they have the opportunity to meet with them and share them. I am also a former instructor in political science so I understand the story when you talk about gerrymandering or redistricting and we understand that the majority in politics always has the upper hand when it comes to things such as redistricting. It would be naivete to think otherwise. But the rights of the minority as spelled out in the Federalist Papers by James Madison have to be respected also in a democracy.

I think it is all the more important in a situation DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 consider making a recommendation to the full Legislature after preliminary maps are drawn up to possibly come back and hear input once again from the constituents?

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: We are listening to every person that speaks.

MR. CEA: I thank you, Mr. Chairman. CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: No. 47.

8 THE WITNESS: 46 is next.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: 46, you are recognized.

10 MS. CONNER: I won't take it personally. I am so 11 darned impressed with all of you, and I mean that from the 12 bottom of my heart. I cannot believe the kinds of jobs 13 that legislators do that most average citizens do not know

14 they undertake. And I do appreciate the time you are spending. I have been sitting here watching since 6:00,

15 16 all of you are attentive and you are paying wonderful

17 attention. I guess it is the teacher in me that just 18 wanted to say, Good job.

My name is Janet Conner and I live in Plantation, Florida. I understand or I think I understand that your position or the position you are taking is that the purpose of these hearings is to receive input from the public. Well that's commendable and obviously very important. I am submitting to you that our input will be far more valuable had we been educated more on the process before coming here

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tonight.

Senator Scott's presentation provided information that I found useful. But it is the kind of information that I wish the citizens of Florida had had to convince them of the importance of coming here in the first place. The presentation by Mr. Thomson was also very educational. But, again, it was provided to us just minutes before we were asked to speak.

Because redistricting happens only once every ten years the average citizens find the subject foreign and irrelevant. And I'll give you a case in point. In the early 1980s when redistricting came around, I was the mother of four, washing diapers and baking bread. The last thing I cared about or paid any attention to was redistricting. Ten years later in '92 those same children were hanging around, and I was going back to school to become a teacher and so again that thing called redistricting was very irrelevant to me.

What I am trying to say is that if it weren't my honor and duty to represent 10,000 teachers in Broward and some in Palm Beach County, I probably still wouldn't know any more about redistricting. Because it was incumbent on me to represent those teachers, I needed to learn as much as I can, but it is not the kind of thing that people go out and look for. And I would hope that we would provide an DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

I have been represented very well. Senator Jim Scott did a
 good job, he was responsive, Debbie Sanderson was always
 available. And I might add also that she is one that's
 carried the banner for veterans in both Broward and Palm
 Beach Counties.

And we have a new legislator, Connie Mack, who I have called and they call me back anytime I want them to call me back. They do a good job. They rose to the occasion when this thing was fooled with ten years ago. So county lines I believe in a statewide situation don't matter as much, not like communities likes condominium associations and cities, yes, I could see where that would be fracturing. But going across a county line to gain a population that you need to have a district and also make sure there are contiguous situations, as aberrated as it looks to have some minority people get representation, I think that's very important.

And I commend these three legislators, especially Jim Scott and Debbie Sanderson for rising to the occasion that they did back in those days.

That's all I have to say.

22 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: No. 48.

MR. STEELE: Mr. Chairman, and members of the committee, my name is Mel Steele. I'm here tonight as a

committee, my name is Mel Steele. I'm here tonight as a
 representative of my community, Casa Delray Home Owner's

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opportunity for most citizens to have more of an interest in this because it is so important, and because the impact is so great.

Even the booklet, I was so impressed with this. And yet this booklet that you provided tonight, this is the first time I've seen it. How much I would have loved to have made this available to teachers and let those people make the decision on whether they wanted to be a part of this hearing or not.

So what I am asking for is that you give us some time and that after you have drawn those maps perhaps you have some additional hearings and give us a chance to come back after we have evaluated, after we have learned something about redistricting, and that we have a chance to come back and comment on that as well. Thank you very much.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 47.

MR. MURPHY: Honorable members of the committee, and, Mr. Chairman, my number is Bill Murphy and I don't represent anybody but myself. I'm just an ordinary foot soldier of life, I live in Boca Raton. I'm as far south in the county and as far south in Boca east of 95 that you can be. Across the street from me is the Hillsborough Canal.

When this was done ten years ago, this redistricting, it was of concern to me that, hey, my legislator and Senator are down in Broward County. Well, as it turned out DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

Association, as a member of the Alliance of Delray Communities, and the South County Democratic Club.

I believe any gerrymandering for the purpose of race, ethnicity, culture or partisan politics is not only undemocratic, but unAmerican. It is beneath the ethics and integrity demanded of you by a democracy and the people you represent. Districts that encompass three, five or seven counties or go from east coast to west coast are not good government.

Yours is a Herculean task, a Solomon-like task. Do it well, but do it fairly. Thank you.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 49.

MS. SLAVIN: Good evening, members of the committee.

My name is Jay, J-A-Y, Slavin, S-L-A-V-I-N. And I'm here representing the Florida Silver Haired Legislature. I'm sure you are all familiar with them. I know that my Representative, my Congressman and my Senator are very

familiar. We meet in Tallahassee once a year, we have been in existence 25 years, we write legislation, which we hope

in existence 25 years, we write legislation, which we hope you will read and pass, and occasionally you do, not often,

but sometimes you do. And I hope you will more from now on.

22 on. 23 B

Before I tell you why I am here, I want to recommend to you very highly, you have heard enough about the love that we have for our Congressmen and our Senator and our DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

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Representative, but this young lady, very young lady named
Nancy Ganz, G-A-N-Z, spoke a little while ago. She had to
leave because she has little children and she left them
with a sitter and she had to go home. I would like to
strongly ask you to read what that young lady said. I

think she was the best speaker tonight.

Now I'd like to tell you what I had to say. This date that this meeting was held was a very, very poor date for the population of South Palm Beach County because most of the people are not here. This room would have had four times the number of people if you had had this meeting on October 6th instead of September 6th. They are not here, we couldn't get them here, the highest holidays which they observe is held in this month, and they are not over until September 27th. If you had had this meeting a few days afterwards, they would have had a chance to speak to you too and to meet you. And I feel badly about that. And

Now I'd like to ask you something else. When the lines are drawn and the guidelines are up, and it is available to the public to see, I ask you, please, come back to this community and give us a chance to speak to you again because thousands of people are not here because they are not in Florida at this time. And I would appreciate your attention to that. Thank you very much. DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

1 MS. MUNGOI: Hi, I have lived here 55 years of my 60 2 years in South Florida, now you know my age; 40 years in 3 Broward County and 15 years in Palm Beach County.

I don't think it matters what county a legislator lives in. I believe people, for instance, east of I-95 have the same issues in common whether it be Palm Beach or Broward County. Just like the people that live west of I-95 have the same issues whether it be West Palm Beach or Broward County. The important thing is that your legislator be accessible and caring and willing to help in your needs. I certainly have no complaints. Congressman Shaw has always answered my calls.

And tonight, Senator Sanderson, seeing you sit over there I can only tell you that you were always accessible to your constituents. Thank you.

REPRESENTATIVE BALL: Thank you, ma'am. No. 53. MS. DAVIDSON: Mr. Chairman, members of the committee, and my wonderful representatives who are sitting here. And I know that if Robert Wexler could, he would be here, too.

I vote in District 90, Senator Ron Klein is my State Senator, my House Representative is Richard Machek. And it doesn't matter what those names are, but when I can E-mail somebody and get an answer, when I can pick up a phone and get an answer, as an individual that makes me very happy.

But my life is a little bigger than just me as an DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

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CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 50.

(No response.)

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: No. 51.

that should not happen again.

MR. KATZ: Mr. Chairman, gentlemen of the committee, first of all I am not -- I'm the new kid on the block, I am only here about four years.

Mr. Chairman, the public is being told that you will broadcast late hearings on Florida public television stations. Can you tell us, Mr. Chairman, which hearings will be broadcast and why those particular hearings were selected rather than all the hearings being broadcast? Can you at least tell us whether this hearing or the other hearing that was held in West Palm Beach yesterday will be broadcast and if so on which station and when?

Also, Mr. Chairman, I would request that the list of those hearings which are to be broadcast be published on both the Senate and House web sites along with identifying information of the TV station so that people who are not able to attend the hearing can at least find out what they missed by not being here.

As the previous speaker spoke many of the people will not be down for approximately another month. I think they should be advised and know what's been going on. Thank you.

REPRESENTATIVE BALL: Thank you, No. 52. DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

individual. I represent somewhere in the neighborhood of 10,000 retired teachers from the City of New York who now

live and vote in Florida. And in this area we represent

4 over 2400 teachers. I find that statistically as a math 5 teacher, if you are in your 70s, 70 percent of the vote in

6 Palm Beach County turns out, if you are in your 60s, 60

percent turn out, if you are in your 50s, 50 percent turn out, and if you are in your 30s and 40s, 30 percent turn out.

What is the meaning of that statistic? Well in this county, we have a heck of a lot of seniors and they turn out to vote. And they turn out to vote for two reasons. They think it is important to be part of the democratic process. And the second reason is they want to be heard. Just as I appreciate the fact that you are letting me be heard tonight. And I mean that with all my heart.

But I also take pride as a teacher, and my first time that I ever went into the classroom, I was told, Don't play favoritisms, be fair to every child in the room, make sure that everybody has an equal opportunity to say what he or she wants to say, and then have discussions, come back so that everybody is a part of this whole feeling of what's going on in the classroom.

And I want to extend that to the state I have now lived in for 12 years. I love this state and I want to DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

Page 82 Page 84 1 feel that I am part of what will happen in this 1 (No response.) 2 representation of districting that comes up. 2 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: No. 56. 3 I thank from the bottom of my heart my House 3 MS. ELLINGTON: Good evening, ladies and gentlemen. 4 4 Representative, Mr. Machek, my State Senator, Ron Klein, My name is Dorothy Ellington, and I live within Anne 5 5 and Robert Wexler wherever you are. Gannon's District 88 in western Boynton Beach. 6 6 REPRESENTATIVE BALL: No. 54. Because of election 2000 I am concerned about the 7 7 MS. RE: Good evening, ladies and gentlemen. I would fairness of this process. I am a native Floridian and I 8 8 like to congratulate you for being, keeping your eyes open was embarrassed at what happened in the state of my birth 9 and being so polite and civil tonight. 9 in November 2000. We hope that this process will see 10 10 My name is Bonnie Re, I live in this district which is partisanship set aside in order to show the rest of the 11 my District 87, I live in Broken Sound and I'm here tonight 11 country that we are not a corrupt state. I hope, too, that 12 representing myself, but most of all I'm representing the 12 public hearings will be held after the lines are drawn, and 13 13 Florida Federation of Republican Women. We are a little that we are allowed an opportunity to again come before you 14 over 100,000 strong in Florida and we are 500,000 strong in 14 and comment on what you are going to consider. 15 the nation. It's called the National Federation of 15 Please consider the comments expressed so eloquently 16 Republican Women. 16 by others before me as they relate to non-right population 17 I have to say one thing tonight. I wasn't planning on 17 interests. Thank you for giving us the opportunity to 18 speaking, but I heard so much about fairness and equity and 18 speak. Good night. 19 equality that I think you must, you'll dream about it 19 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: No. 57. 20 20 tonight. (No response.) 21 But I have to say Democrats didn't think too much 21 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: No. 58. 22 about fairness when they arrogantly have controlled the 22 MS. RAHMING: Good afternoon or good night, my name is 23 23 redistricting since Reconstruction. But this time, folks, Lena Rahming. I was born in the Bahamas, I came to Boynton 24 Republicans are in charge. We have 35 percent of 24 Beach about 40-some years ago. 25 25 Republican registration in Palm Beach County, we have And I want you to know when I arrived in Boynton DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 Page 83 Page 85 1 45 percent Democrat with about 10 percent Independent and 1 there weren't anybody who were walking in the trenches 2 minority. 2 trying to get people together to become one. It really 3 3 I feel, and I know all of my constituents in our area hurts for me to sit here tonight to hear people just 4 feel the same way, without Debbie Sanderson, without Clay 4 trashing other people. That's a disgrace, especially 5 Shaw, Mark Foley to the north, even Ken Pruitt, even Connie 5 Wexler. He doesn't represent Boynton, he doesn't represent 6 6 Mack, we have no representation in Boca Raton and in Palm me, but whenever we need him, we would call him and he 7 7 Beach County. would respond. I had to say something to that. 8 8 Robert Wexler has always been unavailable when a And I want all of you to know, Congressman Alcee 9 Republican calls. That is true, my friends. He does not 9 Hastings, whether you are black, white or indifferent, he 10 10 live in Palm Beach County, he lives in Washington, D.C. is there for you. Mandy Dawson, she is there for you. 11 with his family. He has an office on Military Trail. Now 11 When we need food to put on the table for whatever color 12 I thought that you needed to live in the district that you 12 you are, they are there for you. Ron Klein, he comes to 13 13 represent, correct? Clay Shaw's district is too long for Boynton all the time, he is a good man. 14 him to represent everyone equally. Starting out in Dade 14 And Susan Bucher, we had a delegation at my center, I 15 County, running through Broward to Palm Beach, north of 15 am the center director for Head Start in Boynton, she was 16 Palm Beach proper is ludicrous. 16 there, many others was there, Mandy Dawson was there. 17 Now I heard the word gerrymandering so many times 17 Whenever we need money or clothing for our children, for 18 18 tonight also. I think really it is quite funny because the citizens, Mandy Dawson, Alcee Hastings, Susan Bucher, 19 19 Democrats did this ten years ago. They gerrymandered to and Wexler and everybody else we call upon, they are there. 20 20 their own benefit. And I would like to say tonight that I It is a disgrace and a shame for anyone to stand up 21 would hope that the city or the area in Boca Raton, Delray, 21 here and low rate our Congressman or Senator knowing you 22 22 Boynton, has another congressional district. The bulk of are lying. And it is a disgrace. 23 23 Boca needs another congressional district. And I say to you tonight, What is fairness? And I 24 24 And I thank you very much for your time. think fairness is what justice really is. And tonight I 25 25 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 55. felt that I wasn't treated fairly because I had to wait so DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

Page 86 1 long. I'm black, the second black one that came up here. 1 2 My father -- my mother is white, my father is black. So I 2 3 guess I am black. 3 4 4 But what I'm saying, color doesn't matter. Be 5 5 truthful, be fair, be honest and speak the truth. And 6 6 whatever the Congressman and those are doing you don't have 7 7 to come here and trash them. And I'm speaking on behalf of 8 8 those persons I named, Alcee Hastings, Mandy Dawson, who 9 lived in Boca Raton for two or three years. Some of you in 9 10 10 here, elected officials, I'm quite sure you-all did not 11 know that. But she did live in Boca Raton, and she is 11 12 doing an excellent job. 12 13 13 And it hurts me tonight to hear so many come up and 14 just trash people. And I thank you. 14 15 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 59. 15 16 (No response.) 16 17 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: No. 60? 17 18 18

MR. TAYLOR: Mr. Chairman, and members of the committee, my name is Wilfred Taylor. I live in Boynton Beach and am one of the board members of the Florida Silver Legislators. I guess you know one of my board members was up here and she speak to you about members who would like to be here but they are not here.

Many things have been said, many things have been said by many people. And to know the truth, to hear from them DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 those as you would help those who are younger or yourself.

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Thank you very much.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 61.

MR. KAPLAN: Chairman and committee, I want to thank the people that are also sitting in the audience. They have been very, very patient. I hope they get some sage advice in what I want to say, too.

Many of the speakers have talked about their credentials and I would like to very briefly say mine. I have been a long, active political activist, and my political start came with the city, the CCNY, College of the City of New York, when Mussolini sent his brother-in-law, Cal Siano (phonetic), to talk about the wonders of fascism. I have never forgotten the demonstration that we gave and we overturned the whole situation there. He never spoke.

But for 87 years I have not been able to shake my opposition to what I believe to be unfair. I am not completely satisfied with the spirit of even this meeting. I had attended a meeting some ten years ago on this very subject. It was held in the Palm Beach Community College, on the campus of Palm Beach Community College. When I went there, I was pretty much aware of what was taking place. I pretty much was aware of the maps, the boundaries. The

newspaper had a heck of a lot more information about what DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

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1 and whether they are speaking truth or not, I don't know. 2

I have been a Florida voter for, since I think 1960 -- no,

3 I think wrong, earlier than that. But I've lived in

Florida over 40-some years. And many of you who are

sitting on the panel right there, I might be a part of one

that votes for you. I may be one who cared and voted for

good government.

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I do believe every time I get to vote for a candidate I believe I am voting for good government. I believe the government can have us much better in their own way.

Fairness, which fairness of what? Justice bothers me. Justice for all. I don't know where justice is right now. And I don't think one of you on the panel can tell me exactly the meaning of justice because many of us do not get justice. Even the court system is no justice. And I want you to believe even the kids, our little kids who are grown up, look for fairness and justice to them, and they are not getting it.

You who are on the Congress understand it. Please consider what I am telling you, our children need us. The senior citizens are catching hell and I'm telling you why, because they are not getting the right treatment. And I'm here to stand before you telling you that and I want you to take good notice.

And please listen to me, and they need help. And help DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 this meeting is all about. And I personally was prepared.

I think the constituents here at this particular meeting were not that well prepared. I wanted to find out and wasn't able to find maps or anything. And I think that's a shortcoming.

I am opposed to the suggestion that I read in today's paper about Commissioner Mary McCarty who said she suggested redistricting be made so that Republicans today would get a better representation. I am opposed to redistricting when it is favoring the Democrats or the Republicans. I think the best candidates should be put forward on the basis of equality of the interests of the community.

I personally am very satisfied with my representatives, every one of them, they are good people. But we cannot consider redistricting based on that consideration. We have to look for the best possible candidate to be represented in the interest of the community.

It is partisan politics maneuvering that is at fault. Let this committee rise above its pettiness and really take the interests of the community in their interest. I am thinking of Huntington Lakes, a community that has a common denominator, common interests, two different districts. I am wondering who ever designed Alcee Hastings' area. It is DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

Page 90 Page 92 1 almost inconceivable that --1 nonresident has so far said he would come. 2 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Twenty seconds. 2 So that's why we say we would like to have our 3 MR. KAPLAN: -- and one other thing I'd like to say is 3 districts drawn so that the people that represent us live 4 4 when you do, as has been said before, I'm very much with us. It would be nice if you did the job in a 5 nonpartisan manner, but I recognize that the majority is in 5 interested in this, is when you do make a decision please 6 6 let these constituents know what it is all about so we can control of the process for the first time since 7 7 help the input in it. I want to thank you. Reconstruction, and as we used to say in the Navy, Paybacks 8 8 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 62. are a bitch. 9 9 But you might want to reflect on the latest experience (No response.) 10 10 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: No. 63. of the Democrats. When they were in charge, they had the 11 (No response.) 11 power, they used it and they drew the lines and apparently 12 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: No. 64. 12 they misjudged the political and democratic trends because 13 13 MR. BENNETT: Good evening, Mr. Chairman, committee all of a sudden you guys are in charge. 14 members. My name is John Bennett, and I am the president 14 So I hope if you are going to do this in a political 15 15 of Progressive Residents of Delray, also known as PROD, the manner that you think about whether you really know what 16 largest nonpartisan governmental watch kind of civic 16 the future holds. And all your machinations, if you use 17 organization in the city. 17 them, may come for naught. 18 And our position -- or first I'd like to thank you for 18 But in any event, I'd like to close by saying that in holding this additional hearing. I recognize that you are 19 19 1776 my forebearers joined a cause for freedom and 20 20 making a substantial sacrifice of time in your busy democracy, and when they got the freedom they chose 21 schedule, but it has substantially opened up the process 21 representative democracy. It would be nice in 2001 for the 22 and contributed to the fairness by allowing input. 22 people of Palm Beach County if the Florida Legislature 23 23 Our position, like many previous speakers, is that would grant them representative democracy by giving us 24 24 Congressional and Legislative districts whose incumbents districts should be drawn in a manner that preserves 25 25 commonality of interests, and that Palm Beach County are representative of us because they live with us. DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 Page 93 Page 91 1 deserves elected officials who live here so that they are 1 Thank you. 2 accessible and do share those interests. 2 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 65. 3 3 Now we are nonpartisan so we don't care if they are (No response.) 4 Republicans, Democrats, Independents or Martians just so 4 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: No. 66. MS. BALME: Hi, my name is Brenda Balme, and I am not 5 long as they share our interests. But I would like to tell 5 6 6 you why it matters. Now last year our organization was only a native of Florida but I'm also a native of Palm 7 7 asked to get involved in a delivery, delivery of a federal Beach County. I grew up in West Palm Beach and I now 8 8 service in town. So on the letterhead I wrote to the three currently live in Boca Raton. For those of you who follow 9 Congressmen who represent Delray Beach. You would think 9 the Boca name wars, that's the real Boca. 10 10 for a city of 60,000 three Congressmen would make you a And right now I'm represented by people who live in 11 powerhouse. Well, here is what happened, only one of them 11 Broward County. And I would much rather be married to the 12 answered, the one that lives in Palm Beach County. The 12 people who live in the southwest Palm Beach County known as 13 13 other two, the guy in Miami-Dade, and the guy in Fort West Boca or Delray and Boynton, rather than Broward 14 Lauderdale, didn't bother to answer even to the tune of, 14 County. I think these are two large counties, and I think 15 Thanks for our letter, I'll look into it, and nothing more. 15 that the people who represent Broward should live in 16 But that was the extent of the answer. 16 Broward, and the people that represent Palm Beach County 17 Similarly -- since they are different parties it is 17 should live in Palm Beach County. 18 18 not a partisan matter, it is where you live and where your Thank you. 19 19 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. No. 67. interests are. Similarly, the city had an occasion to 20 20 write the Congressman about a matter affecting the city. (No response.) 21 And, once again, the nonresident didn't even bother to 21 CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: That's all the cards we have 22 22 tonight. As we have done in the past, we have allowed the answer. 23 23 This coming week after next, I guess, they have members of the delegation first, if they wish, to address 24 24 invited the delegation to come in and discuss about the their constituents, and then any other members that would 25 25 legislative agenda for the next session. And only one like to address their constituents. DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

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You are recognized now. Does someone want to do that? I think you should say something about those that came to support you.

SENATOR DAWSON: If they are shy down on the other end.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Senator Dawson.

SENATOR DAWSON: Thank you. I want to thank you, Mr. Chairman, and members of the committee, for bringing this meeting to the community. I think it has been quite interesting. And as always, as a member of the Legislature, there is never a dull moment.

I have to say, too, that as one of the Senators that represents South County as well, I happen to represent eastern South County, and in 1998, when I was first elected, I had the privilege of being the only woman Senator from Key West to Orlando, until the other two Senators to the right and left of me were elected.

As I said in the past at other meetings, I think that sometimes because people do feel somewhat alienated from the process and they don't really understand how we make our sausage, that communities that have more representation than just one Senator and one House member and one Congressional member, they are the communities that do extremely well when it comes down to the budget.

And if we are not effective with our budgets, then DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

done, it has not mattered to my colleagues whether I look different from them or whether I am asking them to support poor children in Boynton or whether they are asking me to support a well-to-do community west of Palm Beach County.

I'll have to say, too, that when the Presidential election was kind of going different, I received many phone calls in my office. So obviously, and they were not from people that lived in my district. So people knew where I was. And at the end of the day, I was the one that got yelled at in public and actually had garbage thrown at me in public as a result.

So I kind of would hope that the time that you have spent with us has been a thoughtful time. And perhaps we don't always have the opportunity to spend as much time as we could educating our public, but that's because you sent us to Tallahassee to do a job and that requires us to be away quite often.

I look forward to continuing a working relationship with each of you, and we do want Ron Klein representing us still in Broward as well.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Representative Slosberg, you are recognized.

REPRESENTATIVE SLOSBERG: Thank you. First of all, I'd like to welcome all the Senators and Representatives, members of the committee to my district. And I really feel DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

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that means less money for education, less money for our seniors, and less money for the other issues that we are supposed to care about.

It has also been difficult, and as was said in the past, I was a resident of East Boca for three years. And I left East Boca because the individual that I was attempting to buy a home, the home from actually went up about 80 percent on the price that initially he was selling the home to me. I'm not so sure what that means, you can decide for yourself, which meant that I needed, I could not be a homeless Senator and I took the best offer that my pocketbook could handle, being reasonable.

I also would like to say that having an opportunity to serve with Senator Klein, Senator Sanderson, Senator Rossin, and other Representatives that represent Palm Beach County, and Senator Klein represents Broward County as well. And we are not willing to give him up because we appreciate the fine work that he does as well.

But it is difficult. Sometimes you don't get invited to places, sometimes people don't know your name. But what I would have to say is that we hope that we would be valued at what we do at the end of the day.

As you can see, I am probably the one up here that looks different from everyone else, which has been for me, when it is time to do the work and to get the people's work DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

that when we are back in Tallahassee that we understand what the problems of my district are.

And even though most of the people who spoke aren't here anymore, the common thread was that we shouldn't break up buildings. I have two large condominiums in my district that are broken in half. And I have heard ten people say the same thing. Well, it is one thing me hearing them say the same thing, and it is another thing the members of the committee hearing them.

And it is the same thing where I live a minute and a half away from Boca Point, and it is not in my district. However, that is another issue because that happens to everyone. But I think it is so important that the members of the committee here heard you can't break up buildings in half.

And I would like to thank all the people who unfortunately are not here anymore and the people who are here who came out to support me, I really appreciate it.

And I appreciate the members coming to listen to our story. Thank you.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Senator Klein.

SENATOR KLEIN: Thank you, Mr. Chairman. And, again, thank you-all for being here tonight. On behalf of the

24 Palm Beach County delegation, and many of us are up here,

Republicans and Democrats alike, we really do appreciate DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

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the public coming forward.

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And we thank the Chairman for allowing us to have a second hearing in Palm Beach County because it really did allow more people to have access to this meeting.

Also, I would like to welcome all of our legislators from around the state. It has been a pleasure visiting in your communities, and it has been a great experience to have you in ours as well.

Senator Dawson said something very interesting and she is absolutely right. We heard a lot about lines and keeping things within counties, and we do want to do that to the extent we can, but I think the bigger issue is performance also. For example, I represent a part of Palm Beach County, a part of Broward County, Senator Sanderson represents a part of Palm Beach County and lives in Broward County. And, you know, she obviously -- it is important to have many members participate in bringing things back home to the area.

I think there were some common threads that I heard tonight and I just want to mention them again because it is important that we address them.

You know, we do, I believe, need to consider having additional hearings around the state after the proposed maps come forward that are being considered by the committees. It is very difficult to get to Tallahassee and DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 1 There are no cameras here tonight, it is obviously on 2 the transcript, but which ones are being taped for 3 television and which ones are being shown, and how are we 4 deciding which ones are being shown. Maybe that's 5 something we can get an answer on.

> So, Mr. Chairman, again, thank you, and we appreciate you coming two days in a row to Palm Beach County and look forward to seeing you in committee.

UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Now you know why we love him. CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Representative Machek. REPRESENTATIVE MACHEK: Thank you, Mr. Chair. And I

also appreciate the committee coming to Palm Beach County for two sessions. It is very important to South County that we had a meeting down here this evening so that our views could be heard and expressions put out there so that it will be on record for redistricting.

I know it is going to be difficult when the lines, preliminary lines, are drawn to get this out to have more hearings to view this because we will be in session probably from January the 22nd, I imagine, for several months.

But I think it is up to these representatives that represent the state of Florida to bring back to their constituents the progress that is being made during the redistricting process in Tallahassee. And I'll assure you

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I think people locally want to hear more about this, and want to have more input.

I think it is also important that we commit to guidelines, principles and standards for the consideration of the drawing of the districts so when people have their own software they can use those same standards and principles to understand what rules they are supposed to be using in drawing these districts, and when they see what we are doing, they can do the same thing.

We talked about more districts based in Palm Beach County. We are the third largest county in the state right now. And certainly having two Senators out of six of us, we want to have more, and we welcome the ones we have right now, we want them to stay with us, but we would like to have more representation.

I think somebody mentioned minority undercounts and how do we compensate for that because there were undercounts in the census, and making sure there is a fairness standard that's applied to that.

And I guess the other thing that was asked, I'll just put it out there and maybe we can get an answer for this, and that is, there was a question asked about how are certain hearings being, how is it being determined that certain hearings are being televised, which ones are being televised.

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that that's what I will be doing for my distinct is staying 2

And I'm sure with the FREDS system in our computers able to tie everyone in, everyone able to tie into it that there will be some progress made there so we can keep up

Again, I appreciate everybody coming. It was a long meeting, but it was a meeting we needed. And I do thank you again for this.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. Representative Gannon. REPRESENTATIVE GANNON: I want to thank Mr. Chairman. I know that Senator Klein and I both worked very hard to get this meeting in South County because we thought it was important for our constituents. As you can see they believed in us and showed up to testify about their beliefs and the whole reapportionment process.

I also want to thank our staff who worked very hard to organize some of this and to let people know this was occurring tonight because the notice in the newspaper really wasn't very good. And we should do better at that, and we can do better.

I'm not just concerned about standards and guidelines for the people who are going to use the computer program, I would actually like them too so I can figure out when I play with the program what kind of standards and guidelines DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

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I need to use to be able to redraw my district.

Some of them I understand as compactness, willing to give up some of my district since I have 40,000 more people, but I believe that we don't have those in writing and they would be very productive to me personally to be able to use those.

The other issue is I want to thank everyone for coming to Palm Beach County, and to extend an invitation to many of you who have never been in Delray Beach, which frankly is the best-run city in Florida. And the redevelopment effort we have done in the last ten years in Delray Beach is something that many of you can look at and take back to your community. And I would like to extend that invitation to you tonight to go down to Lang Avenue and walk around. Many of the restaurants are still open and many of us have not eaten dinner tonight. Thank you.

not eaten dinner tonight. Thank you.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Representative Ryan.

REPRESENTATIVE RYAN: Mr. Chairman, we have now reached the halfway point in our public hearing schedule.

And I think it has been shown that your decision to allow a second hearing here in Palm Beach County was well worth it.

The attendance was very large and the number of legislators here that are interested in the process, it is clear that everybody continues to have a keen interest in this redistricting process.

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So I am hoping that we will get a definitive statement at some point about the criteria that we will utilize as we go through this process. And I do appreciate, again, that you have expanded the hearing schedule and recognize that the Legislature is keenly aware of this process, its influence and effect on the future of this state.

Thank you, Mr. Chairman.

CHAIRMAN WEBSTER: Thank you. I would like to say one thing. I know there have been several questions by the public and I have preferred to, based on my experience over two reapportionment hearings or times in '82 and '92, I have chosen to follow the course that I am on. And that is to listen to the public first, and I will tell you because the public wasn't listened to last time.

While the plan was supported by some of the members of this panel, I did not support the plan. I spoke against the plan for reasons like the way Representative Machek's district looks and other things that happened, including the shipping of our census data to a political operative in Washington, D.C., to draw the plan, not having heard the testimony, not having heard anything, he just did the plan.

And then there were those that voted for that. It was testified even and confirmed by the federal court that the standards that were used in the last plan were -- there were no standards. That's why the districts looked the way DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

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And I also wanted to say thank you that you recognized the need to have a second hearing in Broward County. That has been confirmed that we will have two hearings there. With 1.6 million people there are many people that want to be heard in Broward County.

A recurring theme was heard tonight, and I think you have heard it in the previous public hearings. And that is that we legislators need to be logical when we redraw these district lines. And the need for standards, the need for objective criteria is essential both for us to draw the lines and for meaningful participation by the public. And we have to be able to balance the various issues of communities of interest, of cities small and large that want to have representation. And we need to be compact when we can in light of the other issues and criteria that we need to evaluate in a balancing approach.

I have come to realize that our constituents around this state are very sophisticated in their ability to be involved in the process, but they have the tools and we need to tell them the rules. If we want to get them involved in a meaningful way, then the sooner that we establish the criteria, the quicker they will be able to communicate with their Representatives, their Senators and give us the information that we can convey to our colleagues when we debate the district lines.

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they did is because there were no standards. That's why the state was butchered, and that's why I voted against that plan. It is a horrible plan.

So what I have said is, Let's listen to the public first, let's listen to what they have to say.

Now, as I explained last night to Representative Harper, he is a member of the House. I don't know -- I know pretty much the rules of the House, I guess I should. But I do know that every member has a vote and every member has an opportunity to file either a joint resolution or a bill, if it is a congressional district.

We in the Senate have a rule that says if you don't do an interim project as a committee there is no committee bill. I haven't decided whether I am going to file a bill or not. I don't know whether I will or not. People are clamoring for a bill. If you believe that you should draw it and cut out the testimony of the Panhandle, or South Florida that we haven't been to, Southwest Florida that we haven't been to, if you believe that, draw your plan. Go ahead and do it and present it.

But I believe, like I believed ten years ago, that we need to listen to what the public has to say. I'm not here to draw -- you know, I'm not sure -- I don't even know exactly where Lake Worth is. And I don't know exactly where Boynton Beach is. I'm not here to do that. I don't DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675

Page 106 Page 108 1 think anyone on this panel could ever accuse me of not 1 So there is a picture, hopefully, of the picture of 2 trying to do as much as I could to be as fair as I could. 2 what we are going to do and how inclusive we are going to 3 3 And the reason I say that is this, I believe that I am be and how we are not going to be like we were ten years 4 4 here as a regional person. I want to know, does this 5 5 county have commonality with Broward County? Does The meeting is adjourned. 6 6 (Hearing adjourned at 9:10 p.m.) St. Lucie County have commonality with Indian River County 7 7 or Palm Beach County? And I am hearing things like that. 8 8 That's what I am listening for. 9 9 When it comes down to drawing the plan, when it comes 10 down to dividing Boynton Beach, I'm going to hold you 10 11 responsible. If you want to divide it, then divide it. If 11 12 you don't, don't. But don't -- it is not going to be me 12 13 drawing that portion of the plan. When it comes down to 13 14 carving up cities and carving up little areas between 14 15 15 different things, that's going to be the responsibility of 16 the members. 16 17 So as far as the testimony, if you want to influence 17 18 the plan in the Senate, then you had better contact your 18 19 19 local Representative or Senator -- your local Senator. 20 Because if they want to be a part of the process, they can. 20 21 And I intend to do that. 21 22 Therefore, the plan itself is not going to be done as 22 23 a committee bill and all of a sudden there is some, quote, 23 24 24 majority bill. It is going to be a collection of all of 25 25 this information that we have gotten from the public, DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 Page 107 Page 109 1 including the rest of it. And then if I do file a bill, CERTIFICATE STATE OF FLORIDA: 2 that's what I would file, based on what I heard. County OF LEON: 3 3 But also that plan as far as the individual dividing 4 I, JULIE L. DOHERTY, Court Reporter, certify that I 4 of the small areas, there is no one that knows it better was authorized to and did stenographically report the 5 foregoing proceedings and that the transcript is a true and 5 than the people from that area. I may think, here are the complete record of my stenographic notes. 6 regions, and I may establish those, I don't know. 6 7 But when it comes down to dividing those particular DATED this ______ day of ______, 2001. 7 8 small areas, I'm going to look to the members. I am going 8 9 to try, as I did in the House, to push to make this a 10 member-driven process, and push the decisions down to the 9 JULIE L. DOHERTY, RPR Court Reporter 11 membership and not through one, big bill that pops out at 10 Division of Administrative Hearings 12 the last minute, as it did last time. The DeSoto Building 13 I'll tell you how long I had to look at the plan that 11 1230 Apalachee Parkway 14 was passed, I knew I should vote against it, I had one day, Tallahassee, Florida 32399-3060 12 (850) 488-9675 Suncom 278-9675 15 two days. But the second day began at 12:01 midnight, Fax Filing (850) 921-8453 16 that's when we convened. And we voted on the plan at 3:30 13 www.doah.state.fl.us 17 14 in the morning. 15 18 That's the way it worked last time. It is not going 16 19 to work that way this time. We are going to have plenty of 17 20 notice, we are going to have plenty of opportunity for the 18 19 21 members to sell whatever they did to their constituents or 20 22 offer their position. And if they get 21 votes in the 21 23 Senate, it will become the majority position, regardless if 22 23 24 it is Republicans or Democrats or both together putting it 24 25 together. That's what will determine what they have. 25 DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675 DIVISION OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS (850) 488-9675